

June 2024

Historical Population and Employment by Minor Civil Division, Southeast Michigan

Population, 1900-2020

Employment, 1970-2020



SEMCOG

SOUTHEAST MICHIGAN COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS

SEMCOG . . . *Developing Regional Solutions*

Mission

SEMCOG, the Southeast Michigan Council of Governments, is the only organization in Southeast Michigan that brings together all governments to develop regional solutions for both now and in the future. SEMCOG:

- Promotes informed decision making to improve Southeast Michigan and its local governments by providing insightful data analysis and direct assistance to member governments;
- Promotes the efficient use of tax dollars for infrastructure investment and governmental effectiveness;
- Develops regional solutions that go beyond the boundaries of individual local governments; and
- Advocates on behalf of Southeast Michigan in Lansing and Washington

Historical Population and Employment by Minor Civil Division, Southeast Michigan

June 2024

© SEMCOG 2024

Abstract

This report contains historical population and employment by minor civil division. Decennial population counts from 1900-2020 are listed for each township, village, and city that existed during this period in Livingston, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, Washtenaw, and Wayne Counties of Southeast Michigan. Decennial employment counts by minor civil division range from 1970-2020.

Preparation of this document is financed in part through grants from and in cooperation with the Michigan Department of Transportation with the assistance of the U.S. Department of Transportation's Federal Highway Administration, Federal Transit Administration; and other federal and state funding agencies as well as local membership contributions and designated management agency fees.

Permission is granted to cite portions of this publication, with proper attribution. The first source attribution must be "SEMCOG, the Southeast Michigan Council of Governments." Subsequently, "SEMCOG" is sufficient. Reprinting in any form must include the publication's full title page. SEMCOG documents and information are available in a variety of formats. Contact SEMCOG's Information Center to discuss your format needs.

SEMCOG

Southeast Michigan Council of Governments
Information Center
1001 Woodward Avenue, Suite 1400
Detroit, MI 48226-1904
313-961-4266 • fax 313-961-4869
www.semco.org • infocenter@semco.org

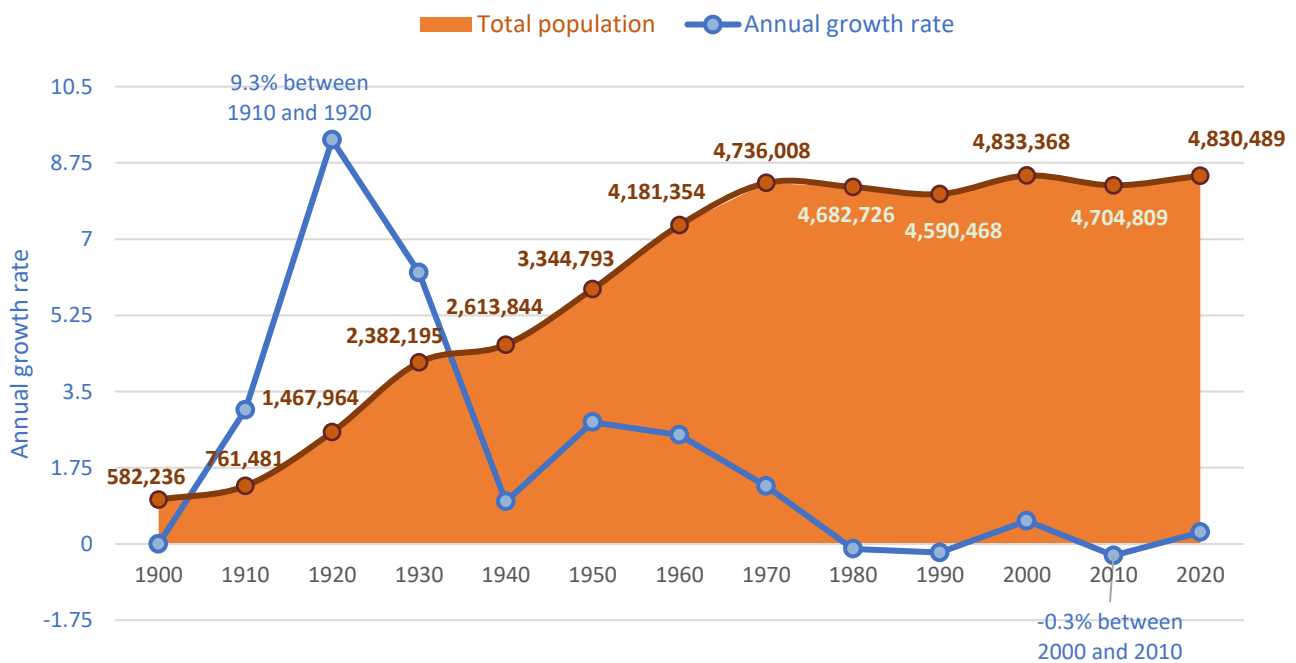
Historical Population and Employment Tell a Story of Growth and Transformation in Southeast Michigan

This report provides a glimpse into the rich and complex history of Southeast Michigan’s population and employment by community (minor civil division), expressed through maps and tables. Population counts going back to 1900 reveal a region that has undergone periods of both growth and decline, as well as waves of both internal and external migration. Employment counts going back to 1970 show steady growth and decentralization of employment. Data for all townships, villages, and cities in the seven-county SEMCOG region are included at the end of the report.

Population trends

In 1900, the total population of Southeast Michigan was just under 600,000, fewer people in the entire region than the population of the City of Detroit now. Twelve decades later, in 2020, Southeast Michigan's population was just over 4.8 million. Over the last 120 years, Southeast Michigan has gone through an extraordinary change. After witnessing a rapid increase in population from 1900 to 1970, the region’s population growth slowed down substantially in the following decades (Figure 1). The region’s population growth rate peaked in the early decades of the last century with an annual growth rate of 9.3% between 1910 and 1920. For the first time, the region experienced a population loss between 1970 and 1990. The Great Recession in 2009 resulted in additional population losses.

Figure 1
Southeast Michigan Population Growth, 1900-2020



The region added 4.25 million people from the year 1900 to the end of the last decade in 2020 (Table 1). At the beginning of the 20th century, Wayne County was the population center, while a significant portion of people resided in the six more rural counties. By 2020, Oakland and Macomb Counties had joined Wayne to form an urbanized tri-county population center. The more rural counties held a smaller share of the region's population, representing the shift from agrarian to urban living over the past 120 years. The pattern is also evident in the incorporations of townships and villages, whereby the region went from having 10 cities in 1900 to 92 cities in 2020.

Table 1

120 Years of Change by County, 1900 and 2020

As of 1900

County	Population	Share of the Region ¹	Cities ²	Townships ³	Villages ²
Livingston	19,664	3.5%	0	16	4
Macomb	31,042	5.6%	1	14	9
Monroe	32,754	5.9%	1	15	3
Oakland	44,792	8.1%	1	25	11
St. Clair	55,201	10.0%	3	23	6
Washtenaw	47,761	8.6%	2	20	5
Wayne	322,828	58.3%	2	20	11
Southeast Michigan	554,042	100.0%	10	133	46

As of 2020

County	Population	Share of the Region ¹	Cities ²	Townships ³	Villages ²
Livingston	193,866	4.0%	2	16	2
Macomb	881,217	18.2%	13	11	3
Monroe	154,809	3.2%	4	15	5
Oakland	1,274,395	26.4%	30	21	10
St. Clair	160,383	3.3%	8	23	2
Washtenaw	372,258	7.7%	6	20	2
Wayne	1,793,561	37.2%	34	9	0
Southeast Michigan	4,830,489	100.0%	92	115	24

¹ The region contains the seven listed counties of the Southeast Michigan SEMCOG region.

² County totals include parts of cities and villages in the county. The regional totals count unique cities and villages in the entire region. Hence, the city and village sums of parts do not equal the totals. In 1900, three villages (Memphis, Milan, and New Baltimore) crossed county boundaries. In 2020, five cities (Grosse Pointe Shores, Memphis, Milan, Northville, and Richmond) crossed county boundaries.

³ Includes townships and charter townships.

Patterns of growth

Over the past 120 years, opportunities for population growth and economic expansion varied widely among the seven counties in Southeast Michigan. During the early decades of the last century, the then rural counties surrounding the City of Detroit saw declines in population, as people migrated to industrial cities, which were predominantly in Wayne County, attracted by the opportunities for higher income in booming factories. Between 1900 and 1930, Wayne County's population growth ranged from 60 percent to 125 percent per decade.

By the mid-20th century, the counties of Macomb and Oakland began emerging as suburban centers with close links to the urban core through an expanding transportation network, allowing urban dwellers to live at a distance from their place of employment and commute to work. By 1950, while Wayne County continued to be the urban center with 73 percent of the region's population residing in the county, 20 percent were living in Macomb and Oakland counties.

By the end of the 20th century, city and suburban residents, enabled by an extensive road network along with decentralized employment centers continued the suburban expansion into the outlying counties of Livingston, Monroe, St. Clair, and Washtenaw. They were moving out to rural areas seeking space and greenery, while overall population growth had moderated. At the turn of the 21st century, the Great Recession sharply reduced the employment opportunities in the region, resulting in population losses in many communities in the region. The slow recovery in the decade after led to modest population growth in the region.

In the past 120 years of the region's growth, cities and rural areas have taken turns in being desirable to residents seeking a better life in Southeast Michigan. Table 2 shows the percent change in population during the decennial periods of 1900-1910, 1950-1960, 1990-2000, and 2010-2020 for the seven county SEMCOG region. The maps on the following pages (Figures 2 through 5) show the geographic distribution of the population during the same time periods.

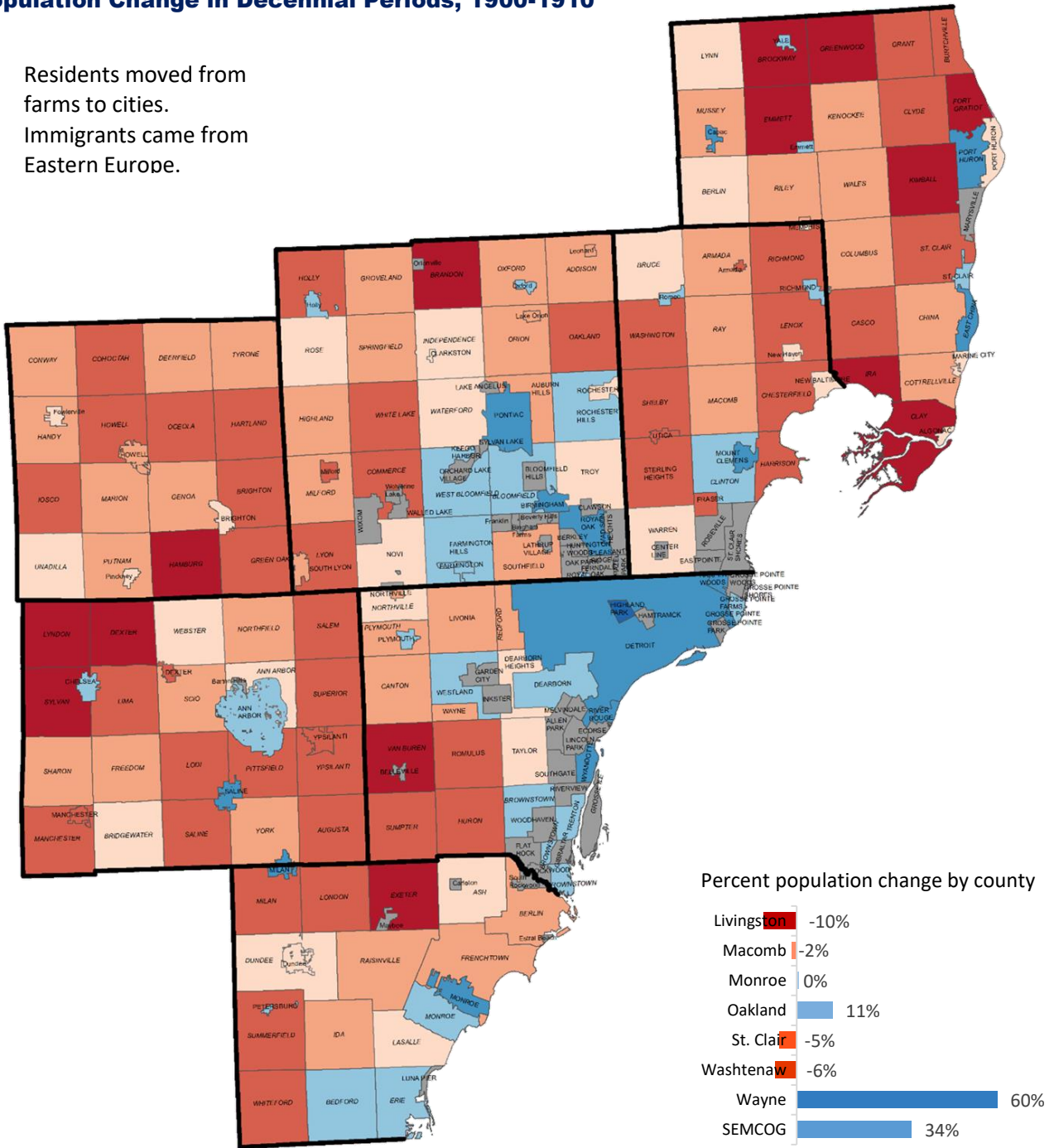
Table 2

Rate of Population Change by County by Select Decennial Periods

County	Percent Population change			
	1900-1910	1950-1960	1990-2000	2010-2020
Livingston	-10%	43%	36%	7%
Macomb	-2%	123%	10%	5%
Monroe	0%	34%	9%	2%
Oakland	11%	74%	10%	6%
St. Clair	-5%	16%	13%	-2%
Washtenaw	-6%	28%	14%	8%
Wayne	60%	10%	-2%	-1%
Southeast Michigan	34%	26%	5%	3%

Figure 2
Population Change in Decennial Periods, 1900-1910

- Residents moved from farms to cities.
- Immigrants came from Eastern Europe.



SEMCOG region	554,042 - 744,560	+34.4 %
Detroit	285,704 - 465,766	+63.0 %
Michigan	2,420,982 - 2,810,173	+16.1 %
United States	76,212,168 - 92,228,496	+21.0 %

Figure 3
Population Change in Decennial Periods, 1950-1960

- Growing baby boom generation.
- Residents moved to planned communities on the outskirts of the central cities.

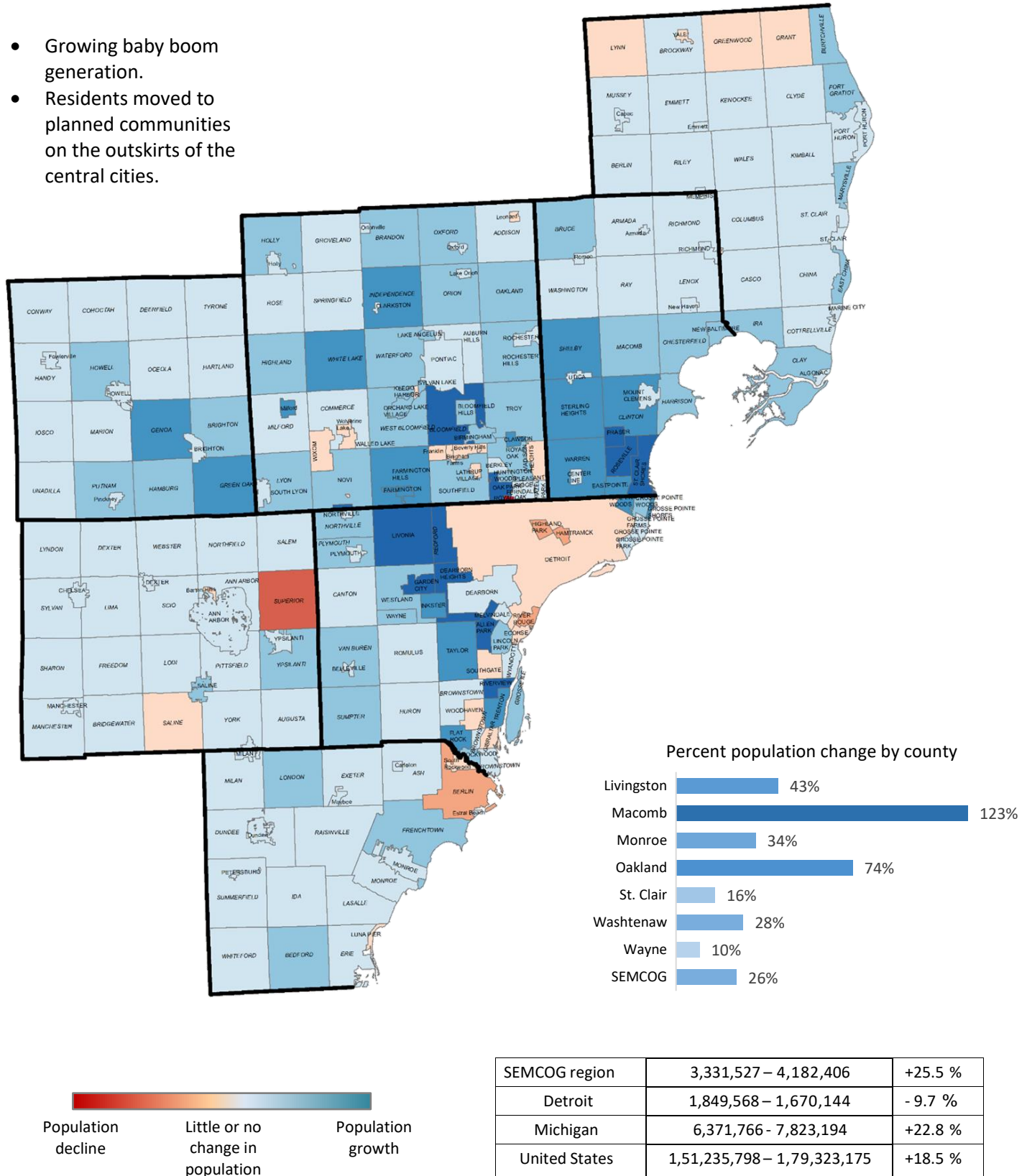
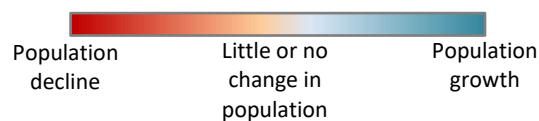
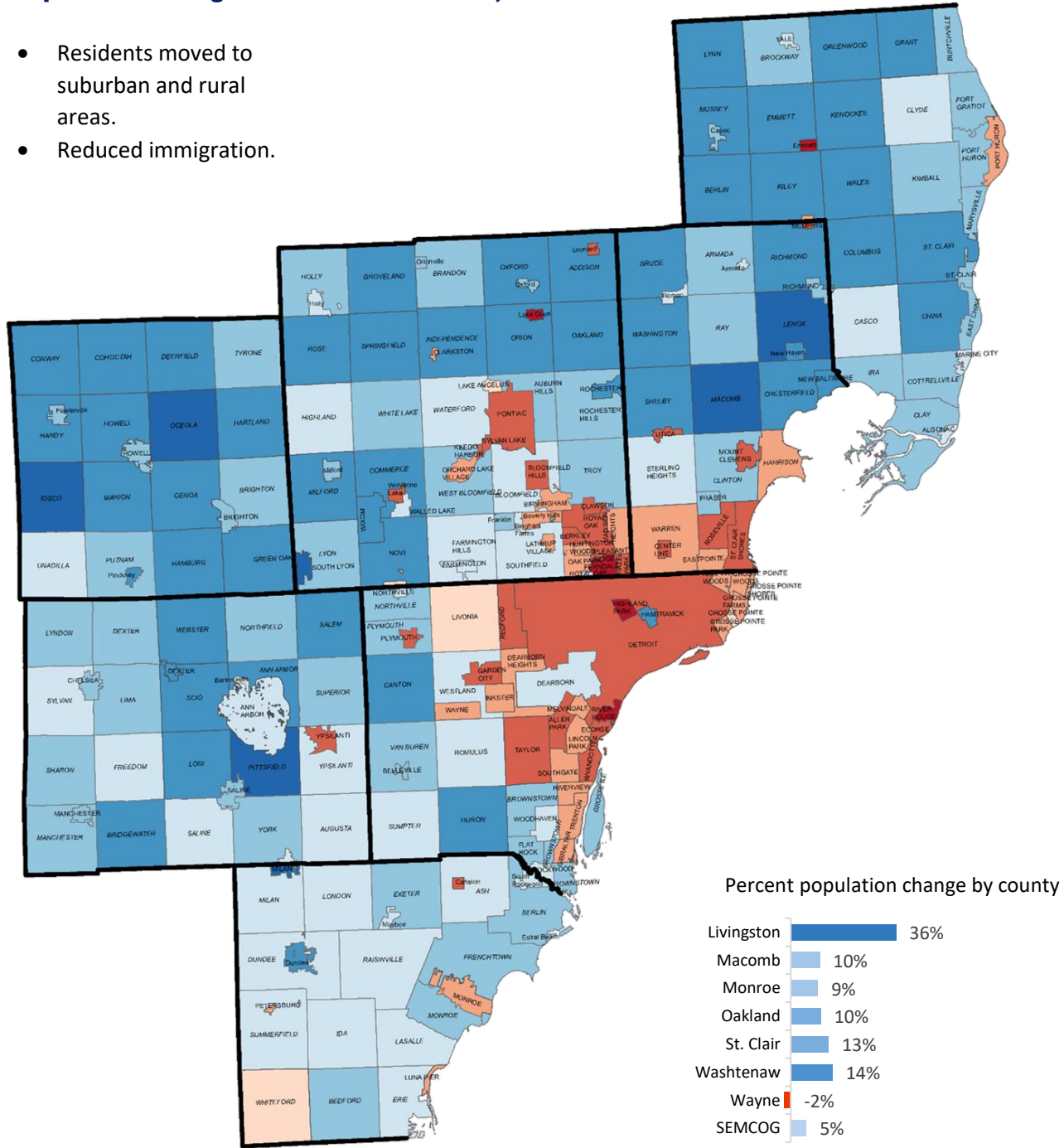


Figure 4
Population Change in Decennial Periods, 1990-2000

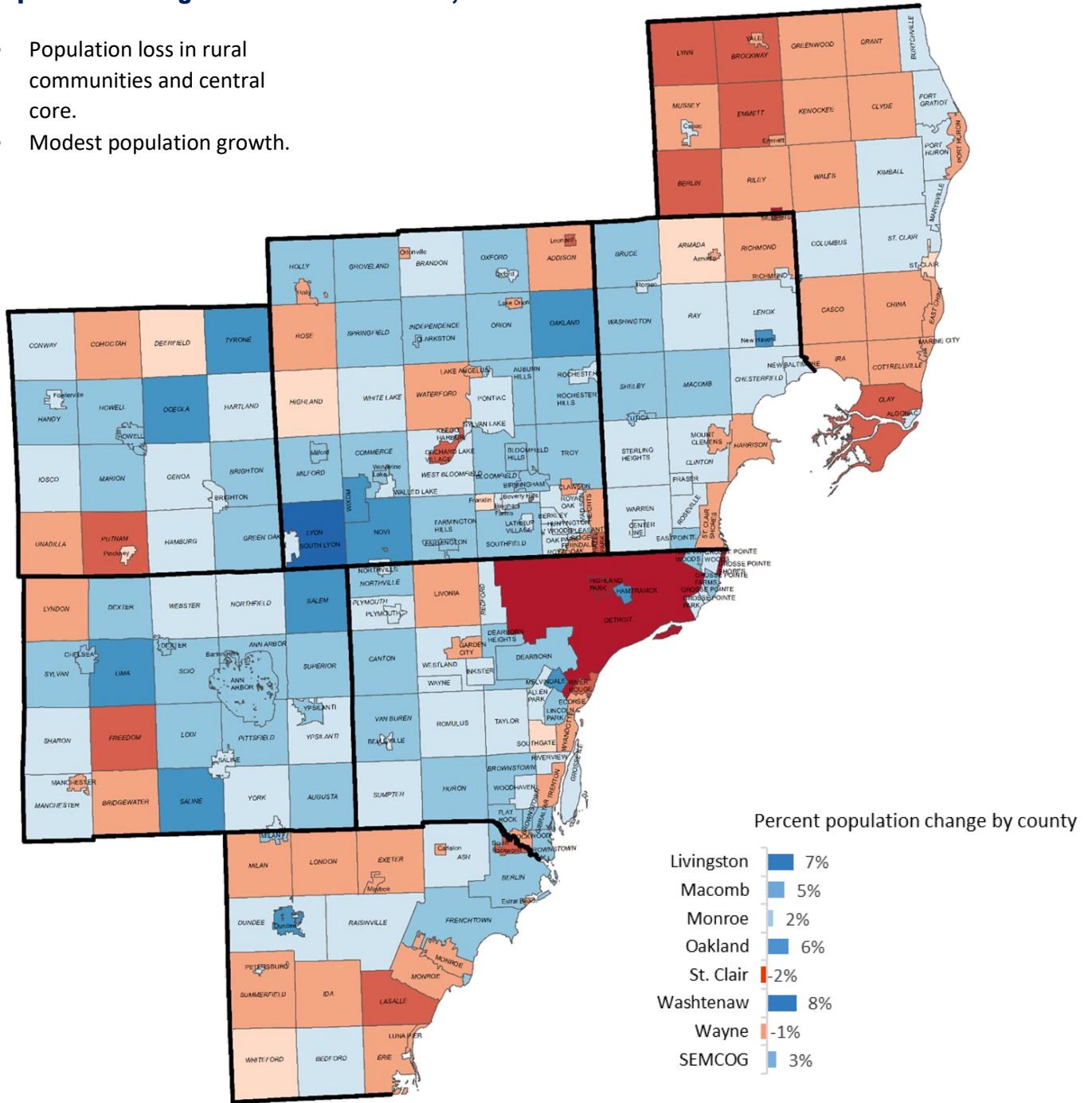
- Residents moved to suburban and rural areas.
- Reduced immigration.



SEMCOG region	4,590,468 - 4,833,493	+5.3 %
Detroit	1,027,974 - 951,270	-7.5 %
Michigan	9,295,287 - 9,938,444	+6.9 %
United States	248,709,873 - 281,421,906	+13.2 %

Figure 5
Population Change in Decennial Periods, 2010-2020

- Population loss in rural communities and central core.
- Modest population growth.



SEMCOG region	4,704,809 - 4,830,489	+2.7 %
Detroit	713,862 – 639,111	-10.5 %
Michigan	9,883,706 - 10,077,331	+2.0 %
United States	308,746,065 - 331,449,281	+7.6 %

Population shifts at community level

By the year 1900, Port cities like Detroit, Monroe, and Port Huron had become well-established shipping hubs for various industries, including lumber, paper, and appliances. These cities were geographically well suited to support transportation along Great Lakes waterways as well as trade and migration between Canada. They played an important role in innovation and economic development of the region, and each experienced their highest growth periods in the early part of the century from 1900 to 1930.

After a lull during the depression and war years of 1930 to 1950, growth resumed because of the post-war baby boom generation filling in what are now the inner-ring suburbs. Additionally, some auto workers began to move to adjacent communities such as Hazel Park as the cost of living increased. City-dwellers also began to build weekend homes in nearby farmlands such as the Grosse Pointes as a respite from city life. Newly built road infrastructure paved the way for faster regional transit to job centers in the nearby industrial cities.

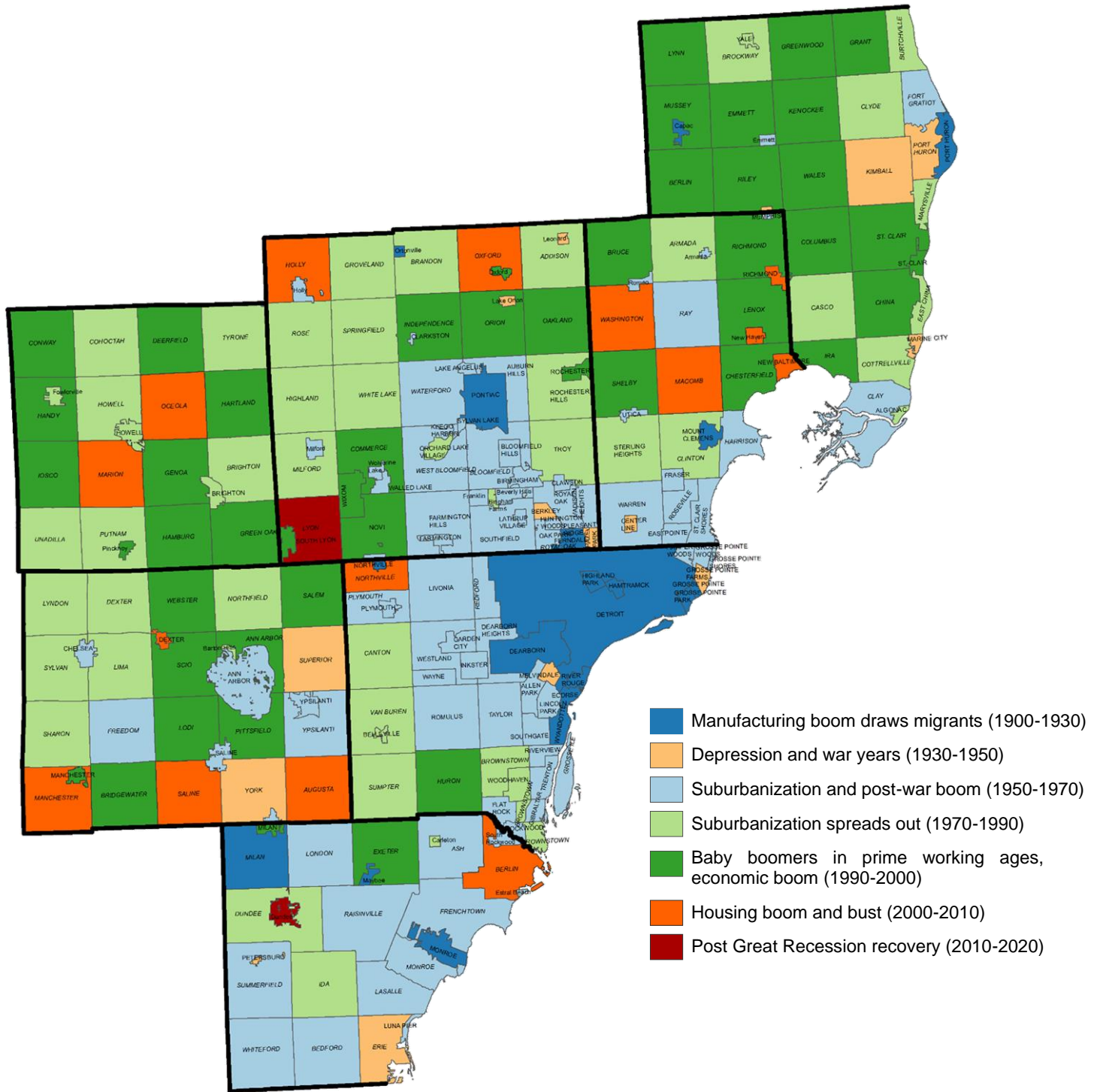
The post-war boom continued into the decades of 1950 to 1970 as returning veterans arrived to cities that were at capacity, both in terms of infrastructure and population. Planned communities on the outskirts of central cities and near the newly expanding economic centers such as Ann Arbor, Romulus, and Auburn Hills offered affordable housing and more open space for young families and the burgeoning baby boom.

Suburbanization continued during the 1970-1990 period to places farther from the traditional core city. The expansive transportation network and reduced cost of car ownership helped to connect satellite employment centers such Howell, Brighton, and Fowlerville in Livingston County with central cities like Detroit, Novi, and Livonia. As the satellite employment centers grew with tech, research and development jobs, communities built around them, again offering more affordable housing, open spaces, and faster commutes to first-time homebuyers of the baby boomer generation.

Towards the end of the 20th century and into the beginning of the 21st century, the region saw the newest high-growth areas continuing to fill out the metropolitan region. The children of the baby boomer generation continued moving out of their childhood homes and into their own, closer to new-sector job centers. As the tech sector rose nationally, tech jobs in areas like Southfield, Troy, and Auburn Hills drew workers to live in and around these locations. As these areas grew, workers continued to seek affordable low-density housing on larger lots surrounding these economic hubs. Satellite employment centers continued to grow, and so did the communities that surround them. This provided households with multiple residents in the labor force with opportunities to participate in different job markets.

The peak growth period map (Figure 6) shows how the region has developed over the past 120 years. The map highlights the period in which each minor civil division grew the most in absolute terms. The map displays one general viewpoint of the complex demographic changes in the Southeast Michigan region.

Figure 6
Peak Growth Period by Community, 1900-2020



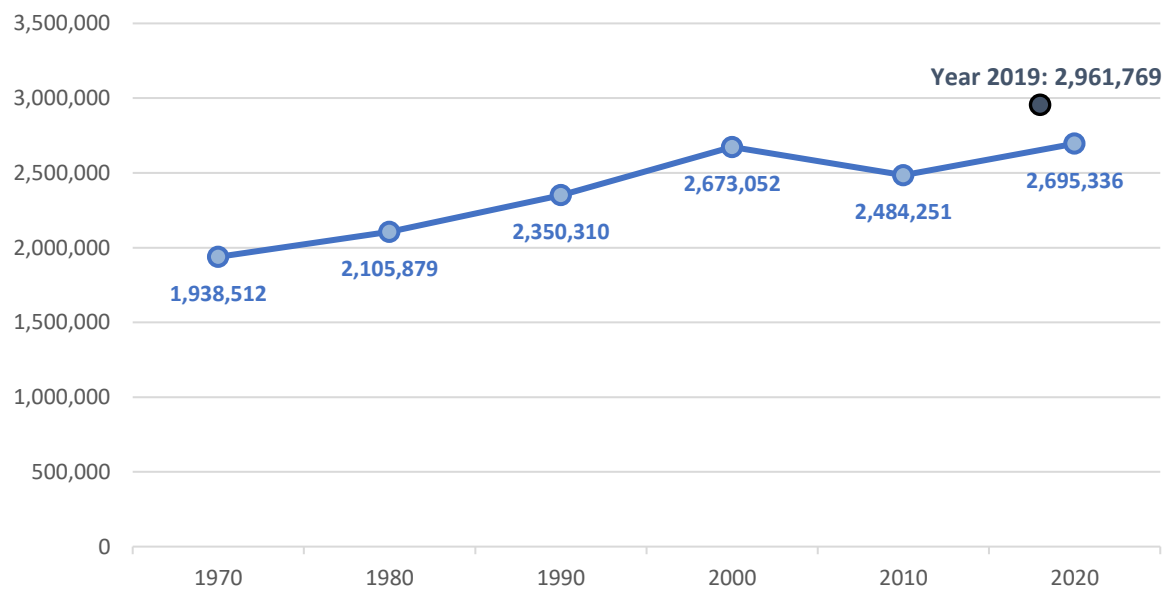
Employment trends

Southeast Michigan's employment history has been one of steady growth from 1970 to 2000, followed by stagnation and transition in the last 20 years. As demonstrated in Figure 7, from 1970 to 2000, the region's employment grew from 1.9 million jobs to 2.7 million jobs, for a growth of over 734,000 jobs, or 38%. But the next decade was not kind to our region.

The Great Recession in 2009 and the decline in the domestic automotive industry – culminating with the bankruptcies of General Motors, Chrysler, and numerous suppliers – resulted in the region's total employment bottoming out at 2.5 million jobs in 2010. This was a loss of almost 189,000 jobs, or 7%. The region recovered over the next decade, adding over 477,000 jobs (or 19%) for a total of nearly 3 million jobs by 2019. In 2020, the COVID-19 pandemic hit, and the region lost more than 266,000 jobs (9%), beginning the decade at 2.7 million jobs. (The region rebounded quickly and now stands at just over three million jobs, according the latest BEA estimates for year 2022).

Figure 7

Southeast Michigan Employment, 1970-2020



Over the last 50 years, the region experienced a decentralization of employment (Table 3). From 1970 to 2000, Detroit, Ecorse, and Highland Park lost more than half of their jobs while suburbs such as Troy and Farmington Hills emerged as new employment centers. Employment redistributed from a handful of communities to many communities, as evidenced by the fact that the top 10 communities had 64.7% of the region's employment in 1970, compared to 47.1% in 2000.

Decentralization slowed over the last 20 years. Between 2000 and 2020, Detroit's share of the region's total employment declined from 12.9% in 2000 to 12% in 2020. The other top 10 communities also experienced slight declines in their shares of the region's total employment. Many of the remaining top 10 communities remained unchanged, with only Pontiac dropping out and Auburn Hills being added. (The telecommuting phenomenon, which greatly increased in 2020 due to COVID-19, did not factor into this analysis, as jobs are counted by workplace.)

Table 3

10 Largest Minor Civil Divisions by Employment**As of 1970**

Minor Civil Division	Employment 1970	Share of the Region
Detroit city	735,104	37.9%
Dearborn city	105,532	5.4%
Warren city	93,821	4.8%
Pontiac city	68,127	3.5%
Southfield city	55,912	2.9%
Ann Arbor city	52,499	2.7%
Livonia city	50,858	2.6%
Highland Park city	33,997	1.8%
Ecorse city	31,464	1.6%
Sterling Heights city	26,037	1.3%
Top 10 Total	1,253,351	64.7%
Southeast Michigan	1,938,512	100.0%

As of 2000

Minor Civil Division	Employment 2000	Share of the Region
Detroit city	345,424	12.9%
Troy city	135,977	5.1%
Southfield city	128,407	4.8%
Ann Arbor city	124,378	4.7%
Dearborn city	108,418	4.1%
Livonia city	105,019	3.9%
Warren city	101,187	3.8%
Farmington Hills city	78,835	2.9%
Sterling Heights city	68,008	2.5%
Pontiac city	63,070	2.4%
Top 10 Total	1,258,723	47.1%
Southeast Michigan	2,673,052	100.0%

As of 2020

Minor Civil Division	Employment 2020	Share of the Region
Detroit city	323,574	12.0%
Ann Arbor city	127,265	4.7%
Troy city	123,876	4.6%
Southfield city	108,174	4.0%
Warren city	98,061	3.6%
Livonia city	81,312	3.0%
Dearborn city	80,601	3.0%
Farmington Hills city	74,809	2.8%
Sterling Heights city	66,838	2.5%
Auburn Hills city	58,659	2.2%
Top 10 Total	1,143,169	42.4%
Southeast Michigan	2,695,336	100.0%

Data and Methodology

The population table (Table 4) lists population for each decade from 1900-2020 for every minor civil division that existed during the period. Population data were obtained from the tables of population by minor civil division in the U.S. Census Bureau's Decennial Census publications. Footnotes indicate incorporations and other notes.

Since the figures only show present-day MCDs, they use an estimate of historical population based on Table 3. To estimate historical population for present day MCDs that didn't exist since 1900, the population of old MCDs is added to the present-day MCDs that would contain the old MCD's population. Almost all old MCDs matched completely to present day MCDs. Some of the old MCDs that became part of two or more present-day MCDs are excluded. The population of these MCDs comprised a small fraction of the regional population. Population adjustments due to annexations are not available or made, even though these may be significant. Therefore, an MCD's population gains would include gains due to both growth and annexations. Some present-day MCDs neither existed nor had any counterparts all the way back to 1900. In these cases, the population during those early decades is zero.

The employment table (Table 5) lists estimated employment for each decade from 1970-2020. The data were obtained from the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) and SEMCOG Regional Development Forecasts. Both BEA and SEMCOG numbers represent broad definitions of employment, for they include wage and salary employment, as well as sole proprietors and partners. The data count both full-time and part-time employees. More information on the [BEA's Local Area Personal Income and Employment](#) methodology is available on their website.

Sources and methodologies for estimating community employment changed over the decades; but all data are adjusted as BEA-equivalents. For 1970 and 1980, community employment was based on the Census Bureau's employment numbers by place of work. The 1990 and 2000 employment estimates used Census numbers but also included data from the state unemployment insurance programs (now known as Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, or "QCEW"). The 2010 estimates are based solely on the QCEW data. Starting with the year 2015 (the base year for the 2045 Forecast), SEMCOG switched to a commercially available establishment dataset that was purchased and refined by the Michigan Department of Transportation (MDOT) and SEMCOG. This data more broadly covered the job market than QCEW, as it included sole-proprietors. Additionally, SEMCOG tried to better count sole proprietors and partners by assigning self-employed jobs to communities using the proportion of residents reporting self-employment income in the American Community Survey. This change in data sources and methodology likely resulted in jobs becoming more dispersed in the years 2015 and 2020 than in preceding years.

Table 4
Historic Population 1900-2020 by Minor Civil Division

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
United States Total	76,212,168	92,228,496	106,021,537	123,202,624	132,164,569	151,325,798	179,323,175	203,302,031	226,542,199	248,709,873	281,421,906	308,746,065	331,449,281
State of Michigan Total	2,420,982	2,810,173	3,668,412	4,842,325	5,256,106	6,371,766	7,823,194	8,881,826	9,262,044	9,295,287	9,938,444	9,883,706	10,077,331
SEMCOG Region Total	582,236	761,481	1,467,964	2,382,195	2,613,844	3,344,793	4,181,354	4,736,008	4,682,726	4,590,468	4,833,493	4,704,809	4,830,489
Livingston County Total	19,664	17,736	17,522	19,274	20,863	26,725	38,233	58,967	100,289	115,645	156,951	180,967	193,866
¹ Brighton city	0	0	(800)	1,287	1,353	1,861	2,282	2,457	4,268	5,686	6,701	7,444	7,446
Brighton township	724	635	537	654	927	1,645	2,875	5,882	11,222	14,815	17,673	17,791	19,144
Brighton village	781	767	800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cohoctah township	1,340	1,152	1,113	1,057	976	1,015	1,160	1,454	2,436	2,693	3,394	3,317	3,246
Conway township	1,206	1,104	931	929	965	899	978	1,160	1,722	1,818	2,732	3,546	3,608
Deerfield township	898	816	771	695	789	919	1,149	1,734	2,611	3,000	4,087	4,170	4,166
Fowlerville village	946	905	1,057	1,141	1,118	1,466	1,674	1,978	2,289	2,648	2,972	2,886	2,951
Genoa township	843	762	682	746	901	1,066	2,402	4,800	9,261	10,820	15,901	19,821	20,692
Green Oak township	770	691	692	674	1,049	1,837	4,631	7,598	10,802	11,604	15,618	17,476	19,539
Hamburg township	876	701	641	662	901	1,713	3,189	5,481	11,318	13,083	20,627	21,165	21,259
Handy township	1,023	944	864	891	941	963	1,216	1,578	2,392	2,840	4,032	5,120	5,651
Hartland township	969	830	760	856	733	1,098	1,436	2,630	6,034	6,860	10,996	14,663	15,256
² Howell city	0	2,338	2,951	3,615	3,748	4,353	4,861	5,224	6,976	8,184	9,232	9,489	10,068
Howell township	937	784	738	774	728	984	1,540	2,426	3,999	4,298	5,679	6,702	7,893
Howell village	2,518	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iosco township	908	753	668	581	663	662	705	817	1,436	1,567	3,039	3,801	3,870
Marion township	1,018	940	1,071	1,315	1,396	1,572	1,740	2,668	4,754	4,918	6,757	9,996	11,245
Oceola township	865	758	752	785	790	1,030	1,453	2,496	4,175	4,825	8,362	11,936	14,623
Pinckney village	500	477	384	433	456	695	732	921	1,390	1,603	2,141	2,427	2,415

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Putnam township	701	641	538	495	602	830	1,471	2,433	4,253	4,580	5,359	5,821	5,475
Tyrone township	911	829	737	823	920	1,039	1,523	3,437	6,077	6,854	8,459	10,020	11,986
Unadilla township	930	909	835	861	907	1,078	1,216	1,793	2,874	2,949	3,190	3,366	3,333
Macomb County Total	33,244	32,606	38,103	77,146	107,638	184,961	405,804	625,309	694,600	717,400	788,149	840,978	881,217
Armada township	1,070	970	868	1,089	1,064	951	1,336	1,601	2,495	2,943	3,673	3,649	3,634
Armada village	863	748	711	840	865	961	1,111	1,352	1,392	1,548	1,573	1,730	1,684
Bruce township	940	911	877	982	785	996	1,538	2,213	3,823	4,193	6,395	6,947	7,461
³ Center Line city	0	0	0	(2,604)	3,198	7,659	10,164	10,379	9,293	9,026	8,531	8,257	8,552
⁴ Centerline village	0	0	0	2,604	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chesterfield township	1,198	982	897	1,244	2,004	3,722	5,888	9,378	18,276	25,905	37,405	43,381	45,376
Clinton township	1,784	1,806	2,068	4,177	5,942	10,076	25,688	48,865	72,400	85,866	95,648	96,796	100,513
⁵ East Detroit city	0	0	0	5,955	8,584	21,461	45,756	45,920	38,280	35,283	0	0	0
⁶ Eastpointe city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34,077	32,442	34,318
Erin township	2,229	2,055	2,599	931	1,481	2,689	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁷ Fraser city	0	0	0	0	(747)	(1,379)	7,027	11,868	14,560	13,899	15,297	14,480	14,726
Fraser village	252	220	247	600	747	1,379	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grosse Pointe Shores village	0	0	16	34	24	18	109	135	110	105	80	0	0
⁸ Grosse Pointe Shores city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(80)	79	77
Harrison township	721	600	683	2,260	4,531	8,052	12,910	18,755	23,464	24,685	24,461	24,587	24,314
⁹ Lake township	0	0	1,330	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lenox township	1,472	1,273	1,264	1,550	1,710	1,993	2,356	2,869	3,028	3,069	5,362	5,828	6,022
Macomb township	1,677	1,560	1,640	1,676	1,935	2,715	4,807	6,140	14,230	22,714	50,478	79,580	91,663
¹⁰ Memphis city	0	0	0	0	(376)	(485)	648	749	817	896	807	823	769
Memphis village	350	337	252	331	376	485	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mount Clemens city	6,576	7,707	9,488	13,497	14,389	17,027	21,016	20,476	18,991	18,405	17,312	16,314	15,697
¹¹ New Baltimore city	0	0	(963)	(1,108)	1,379	1,806	2,375	3,237	5,439	5,798	7,405	12,084	12,117

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
New Baltimore village	895	899	963	1,108	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Haven village	489	478	535	774	904	1,082	1,198	1,855	1,871	2,331	3,071	4,642	6,097
Ray township	1,363	1,240	1,194	1,370	1,439	1,671	2,086	2,683	3,121	3,230	3,740	3,739	3,780
¹² Richmond city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(2,667)	3,234	3,536	4,141	4,896	5,733	5,875
Richmond township	1,182	1,057	931	1,107	1,155	1,194	1,385	1,719	2,453	2,528	3,416	3,665	3,544
Richmond village	1,133	1,277	1,303	1,493	1,722	2,025	2,667	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romeo village	1,580	1,787	2,102	2,283	2,627	2,985	3,327	4,012	3,509	3,520	3,721	3,596	3,767
¹³ Roseville city	0	0	0	0	(9,023)	(15,816)	50,195	60,529	54,311	51,412	48,129	47,299	47,710
¹⁴ Roseville village	0	0	0	6,836	9,023	15,816	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shelby charter township	1,366	1,155	1,139	1,589	2,946	5,930	17,114	29,467	38,939	48,655	65,159	73,804	79,408
¹⁵ St. Clair Shores city	0	0	0	0	(10,405)	(19,823)	76,657	88,093	76,210	68,107	63,096	59,715	58,874
¹⁶ St. Clair Shores village	0	0	0	6,745	10,405	19,823	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sterling township	1,713	1,521	1,546	2,184	3,648	6,509	14,622	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹⁷ Sterling Heights city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61,365	108,999	117,810	124,471	129,699	134,346
¹⁸ Utica city	0	0	(588)	(873)	1,022	1,196	1,454	3,504	5,282	5,081	4,577	4,757	5,245
Utica village	562	496	588	873	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹⁹ Warren city	0	0	0	0	(582)	(727)	89,246	179,260	161,134	144,864	138,247	134,056	139,387
Warren township	2,217	2,148	3,238	11,150	21,544	41,926	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Warren village	350	297	326	515	582	727	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington township	1,262	1,082	1,298	1,349	1,607	2,087	3,124	5,651	8,637	11,386	17,122	23,296	26,261
Monroe County Total	32,754	32,917	37,115	52,485	58,620	75,666	101,120	119,215	134,659	133,600	145,945	152,021	154,809
Ash township	1,913	1,840	1,237	1,596	1,815	2,306	3,446	4,300	4,902	4,710	5,048	5,438	5,534
Bedford township	2,179	2,213	2,689	4,578	5,487	7,918	14,353	21,505	22,902	23,748	28,606	31,085	31,813
Berlin charter township	1,820	1,687	1,657	2,259	2,614	3,371	2,868	3,614	4,672	4,635	5,154	7,206	7,900
Carleton village	0	0	498	837	864	1,039	1,379	1,503	2,786	2,770	2,562	2,345	2,326
Dundee township	1,943	1,872	1,693	1,591	1,790	1,863	2,134	2,439	2,820	2,712	2,819	2,802	2,822
Dundee village	1,118	1,070	1,108	1,364	1,699	1,975	2,377	2,472	2,575	2,664	3,522	3,957	5,323

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Erie township	1,426	1,477	1,226	2,433	2,871	4,442	5,456	4,494	4,576	4,492	4,850	4,517	4,299
²⁰ Estral Beach village	0	0	0	0	78	188	254	419	463	430	486	418	403
Exeter township	1,696	1,240	1,268	1,233	1,395	1,672	2,059	2,486	2,746	2,753	3,222	3,406	3,382
Frenchtown township	1,938	1,770	1,840	2,560	3,757	6,966	12,199	14,685	18,204	18,210	20,777	20,428	21,609
Ida township	1,809	1,653	1,587	1,735	1,971	2,057	2,600	3,377	4,467	4,554	4,949	4,964	4,783
La Salle township	1,320	1,293	1,269	1,627	1,718	2,450	3,672	4,151	5,011	4,985	5,001	4,894	4,639
London township	1,271	1,128	1,032	1,119	1,273	1,591	2,422	2,522	3,266	2,915	3,024	3,048	2,984
²¹ Luna Pier city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,418	1,443	1,507	1,483	1,436	1,382
²² Maybee village	0	310	290	346	390	428	459	485	490	500	505	562	545
²³ Milan city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(769)	758	922	980	1,710	2,066	2,214
Milan township	1,676	1,425	1,189	1,428	1,419	1,566	1,721	1,890	2,021	1,659	1,670	1,601	1,571
Milan village	435	518	483	620	673	695	769	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monroe charter township	1,137	1,141	1,232	2,876	3,713	5,856	8,343	9,351	11,654	11,909	13,491	14,568	14,391
Monroe city	5,043	6,893	11,573	18,110	18,478	21,467	22,968	23,894	23,531	22,902	22,076	20,733	20,462
Petersburg city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1,018)	1,227	1,222	1,201	1,157	1,146	1,171
Petersburg village	468	490	514	705	789	1,001	1,018	0	0	0	0	0	0
Raisinville township	1,811	1,693	1,541	1,840	1,990	2,225	3,277	4,009	4,797	4,634	4,896	5,816	5,903
²⁴ South Rockwood village	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,337	1,477	1,353	1,221	1,284	1,675	1,587
Summerfield township	1,701	1,518	1,448	1,423	1,522	1,797	2,368	2,617	3,176	3,076	3,233	3,308	3,176
Whiteford township	2,050	1,686	1,741	2,205	2,314	2,793	3,641	4,122	4,660	4,433	4,420	4,602	4,590
Oakland County Total	44,792	49,576	90,050	211,251	254,068	396,001	690,259	907,871	1,011,793	1,083,592	1,194,156	1,202,362	1,274,395
Addison township	781	730	682	674	739	900	1,332	2,431	4,184	4,785	6,107	5,948	5,879
²⁵ Auburn Hills city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17,076	19,837	21,412	24,360
Avon township	1,049	1,141	1,321	3,407	5,017	8,903	15,946	24,513	40,779	0	0	0	0
²⁶ Berkley city	0	0	0	(5,571)	6,406	17,931	23,275	22,618	18,637	16,960	15,531	14,970	15,194
²⁷ Berkley village	0	0	0	5,571	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
²⁸ Beverly Hills village	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,633	13,598	11,598	10,610	10,437	10,267	10,584
²⁹ Bingham Farms village	0	0	0	0	0	0	394	566	529	1,001	1,030	1,111	1,124
³⁰ Birmingham city	0	0	(3,694)	(9,539)	11,196	15,467	25,525	26,170	21,689	19,997	19,291	20,103	21,813
Birmingham village	1,170	1,607	3,694	9,539	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bloomfield township	1,126	1,226	2,398	1,352	1,771	3,851	22,530	42,788	42,876	42,473	43,023	41,070	44,253
³¹ Bloomfield Hills city	0	0	0	(1,127)	1,281	1,468	2,378	3,672	3,985	4,288	3,940	3,869	4,460
³² Bloomfield Hills village	0	0	0	1,127	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brandon township	1,179	752	759	794	999	1,447	2,416	3,830	8,336	10,799	13,230	13,733	14,008
³³ Clarkston city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	962	882	928
Clarkston village	360	345	419	639	653	722	769	1,034	968	1,005	0	0	0
³⁴ Clawson city	0	0	0	(3,377)	(4,006)	5,196	14,795	17,617	15,103	13,874	12,732	11,825	11,389
³⁵ Clawson village	0	0	0	3,377	4,006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commerce township	1,124	986	914	1,789	2,957	7,421	9,608	14,556	18,789	22,228	30,349	35,874	38,514
³⁶ Farmington city	0	0	(853)	1,243	1,510	2,325	6,881	13,337	11,022	10,132	10,423	10,372	11,597
Farmington township	1,223	1,224	1,317	3,512	5,695	11,224	25,526	47,006	0	0	0	0	0
Farmington village	530	564	853	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
³⁷ Farmington Hills city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	58,056	74,652	82,111	79,740	83,986
³⁸ Ferndale city	0	0	(2,640)	20,855	22,523	29,675	31,347	30,850	26,227	25,084	22,105	19,900	19,190
³⁹ Franklin village	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,262	3,344	2,864	2,626	2,937	3,150	3,139
Groveland township	828	772	662	674	930	981	1,306	2,570	4,114	4,705	6,150	5,476	5,912
⁴⁰ Hazel Park city	0	0	0	0	0	17,770	25,631	23,784	20,914	20,051	18,963	16,422	14,983
Highland township	1,142	1,040	1,075	1,206	1,726	2,944	4,855	8,372	16,958	17,941	19,169	19,202	19,172
Holly township	847	741	790	918	1,036	1,367	2,282	3,041	3,612	3,257	3,902	5,276	6,009
Holly village	1,419	1,537	1,888	2,252	2,343	2,663	3,269	4,355	4,874	5,595	6,135	6,086	5,997
⁴¹ Huntington Woods city	0	0	0	(655)	1,705	4,949	8,746	8,536	6,937	6,419	6,151	6,238	6,388
⁴² Huntington Woods village	0	0	0	655	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Independence township	831	799	662	1,164	1,627	3,448	10,121	16,327	20,569	23,717	32,581	34,681	36,686

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
⁴³ Keego Harbor city	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,761	3,092	3,083	2,932	2,769	2,970	2,764
⁴⁴ Lake Angelus city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(573)	(397)	328	326	290	287
⁴⁵ Lake Angelus village	0	0	0	27	139	123	231	573	397	0	0	0	0
⁴⁶ Lake Orion village	0	717	929	1,369	1,933	2,385	2,698	2,921	2,907	3,057	2,715	2,973	2,876
⁴⁷ Lathrup Village city	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,556	4,676	4,639	4,329	4,236	4,075	4,088
Leonard village	335	313	264	280	276	391	359	378	423	357	332	403	377
Lyon township	912	812	797	1,030	1,324	1,647	2,880	4,500	7,078	9,450	11,041	14,545	23,271
⁴⁸ Madison Heights city	0	0	0	0	0	0	33,343	38,599	35,375	32,196	31,101	29,694	28,468
Milford township	758	687	651	654	913	1,065	1,548	2,557	5,146	6,610	8,999	9,561	10,570
Milford village	1,108	973	1,088	1,364	1,637	1,924	4,323	4,699	5,041	5,511	6,272	6,175	6,520
⁴⁹ Northville city	0	0	0	0	0	0	985	2,367	2,785	3,367	3,352	3,231	3,326
Northville village	0	0	0	87	112	259	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁵⁰ Novi city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(6,390)	9,668	22,525	32,998	47,386	55,224	66,243
Novi township	1,245	1,226	1,227	1,484	2,316	3,827	64	182	150	150	193	150	160
⁵¹ Novi village	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,390	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁵² Oak Park city	0	0	0	(1,079)	(1,169)	5,267	36,632	36,762	31,537	30,462	29,793	29,319	29,560
⁵³ Oak Park village	0	0	0	1,079	1,169	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oakland charter township	870	702	706	792	966	1,343	2,469	4,793	7,628	8,227	13,071	16,779	20,067
⁵⁴ Orchard Lake village	0	0	0	178	295	696	1,127	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁵⁵ Orchard Lake Village city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1,127)	1,487	1,798	2,286	2,215	2,375	2,238
Orion township	751	676	657	1,373	2,400	4,780	9,146	14,189	19,566	21,019	30,748	32,421	35,330
Orion village	756	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁵⁶ Ortonville village	0	377	445	553	622	702	771	983	1,190	1,252	1,535	1,442	1,376
Oxford charter township	818	743	747	923	1,213	1,837	3,204	5,953	7,823	9,004	12,485	17,090	18,927
⁵⁷ Oxford village	1,172	1,191	1,668	2,052	2,144	2,305	2,357	2,536	2,746	2,929	3,540	3,436	3,492
Pleasant Ridge city	0	0	(472)	2,885	3,391	3,594	3,807	3,989	3,217	2,775	2,594	2,526	2,627
Pontiac city	9,769	14,532	34,273	64,928	66,626	73,681	82,233	85,279	76,715	71,166	66,337	59,515	61,606

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Pontiac township	1,016	953	1,216	2,669	3,465	6,210	8,959	12,646	15,388	0	0	0	0
⁵⁸ Quakertown village	0	0	0	0	0	0	482	837	0	0	0	0	0
⁵⁹ Rochester city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(5,431)	7,054	7,203	7,130	10,467	12,711	13,035
Rochester village	1,535	1,516	2,549	3,554	3,759	4,279	5,431	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁶⁰ Rochester Hills city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61,766	68,825	70,995	76,300
Rose township	862	842	707	661	797	1,105	1,482	2,502	4,465	4,926	6,210	6,250	6,188
Royal Oak charter township	1,544	1,730	9,425	17,472	22,040	20,966	8,147	6,326	5,784	5,011	5,446	2,419	2,374
⁶¹ Royal Oak city	0	0	(6,007)	22,904	25,087	46,898	80,612	85,499	70,893	65,410	60,062	57,236	58,211
Royal Oak village	468	1,071	6,007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁶² South Lyon city	0	0	(615)	(844)	1,017	1,312	1,753	2,675	5,214	5,857	10,036	11,327	11,746
South Lyon village	657	615	615	844	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁶³ Southfield city	0	0	0	0	0	0	31,501	69,285	75,568	75,728	78,296	71,739	76,618
Southfield township	1,378	1,288	1,319	3,174	8,486	18,499	30	13	40	18	26	19	39
Springfield township	906	821	857	923	1,273	1,825	2,664	4,388	8,295	9,927	13,338	13,940	14,703
⁶⁴ Sylvan Lake city	0	0	0	(799)	(1,041)	1,165	2,004	2,219	1,949	1,884	1,735	1,720	1,723
⁶⁵ Sylvan Lake village	0	0	0	799	1,041	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁶⁶ Troy city	0	0	0	0	0	0	19,402	39,419	67,102	72,884	80,959	80,980	87,294
Troy township	1,527	1,507	2,520	3,867	6,248	10,087	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁶⁷ Walled Lake city	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,550	3,759	4,748	6,278	6,713	6,999	7,250
Waterford township	1,079	1,065	1,354	7,942	12,019	24,275	47,008	59,123	64,250	66,692	73,150	71,707	70,565
West Bloomfield township	999	1,113	1,963	3,522	5,597	8,720	13,867	28,563	41,962	54,516	64,860	64,690	65,888
White Lake township	718	642	632	1,114	1,643	4,182	8,381	14,311	21,870	22,608	28,219	30,019	30,950
⁶⁸ Wixom city	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,531	2,010	6,705	8,550	13,263	13,498	17,193
⁶⁹ Wolverine Lake village	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,404	4,301	4,968	4,727	4,415	4,312	4,544
⁷⁰ Wood Creek Farms village	0	0	0	0	0	0	684	1,090	0	0	0	0	0

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
St. Clair County Total	55,228	52,341	58,009	67,563	76,222	91,599	107,201	120,175	138,802	145,607	164,235	163,040	160,383
⁷¹ Algonac city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(3,190)	3,684	4,412	4,551	4,613	4,110	4,196
Algonac village	1,216	1,204	1,303	1,736	1,931	2,639	3,190	0	0	0	0	0	0
Berlin township	1,267	1,214	1,089	1,276	1,269	1,291	1,418	1,595	2,160	2,407	3,162	3,285	3,115
Brockway township	1,200	953	871	879	983	934	946	998	1,586	1,609	1,900	2,022	1,897
Burtchville township	532	455	386	404	669	1,080	1,726	2,037	3,069	3,559	3,956	4,008	4,077
Capac village	547	761	791	837	920	1,104	1,235	1,279	1,377	1,583	1,775	1,890	1,983
Casco township	1,722	1,413	1,272	1,470	1,505	1,526	1,863	2,065	4,331	4,552	4,747	4,105	3,990
China township	1,318	1,189	1,103	1,021	1,277	1,361	1,836	2,106	2,466	2,644	3,340	3,551	3,509
Clay township	1,246	978	800	1,116	1,509	2,074	3,758	6,372	8,518	8,862	9,822	9,066	8,446
Clyde township	948	791	628	614	870	1,265	1,886	2,980	4,632	5,052	5,523	5,579	5,523
Columbus township	1,054	964	880	1,112	1,261	1,328	1,516	1,937	3,097	3,235	4,615	4,070	4,112
Cottrellville township	1,130	1,070	864	782	1,125	1,458	1,834	2,194	3,075	3,301	3,814	3,559	3,406
East China township	257	327	419	465	602	915	1,374	2,139	3,122	3,216	3,630	3,788	3,704
Emmett township	890	713	588	532	752	699	781	1,000	1,413	1,519	2,255	2,385	2,257
Emmett village	265	292	175	199	229	230	283	297	285	297	251	269	258
Fort Gratiot township	774	597	628	1,007	1,620	3,479	5,588	7,075	8,496	8,968	10,691	11,108	11,242
Grant township	923	810	705	650	695	738	708	832	1,119	1,210	1,667	1,891	1,829
Greenwood township	1,236	987	876	720	876	932	847	889	1,046	1,037	1,373	1,538	1,490
Ira township	1,277	1,019	941	1,084	1,211	1,675	2,746	3,612	4,316	5,587	6,966	5,178	4,967
Kenockee township	1,264	1,171	976	946	1,115	1,178	1,268	1,250	1,730	1,854	2,423	2,470	2,405
Kimball township	1,437	1,151	938	1,723	3,107	4,950	6,266	6,152	7,180	7,247	8,628	9,358	9,609
Lynn township	859	818	688	704	769	773	751	767	999	921	1,187	1,229	1,117
Marine City city	3,829	3,770	3,731	3,462	3,633	4,270	4,404	4,567	4,414	4,556	4,652	4,248	4,079
⁷² Marysville city	0	0	(941)	1,405	1,777	2,534	4,065	5,610	7,345	8,515	9,684	9,959	9,997
Memphis city	0	0	0	0	(254)	(315)	348	372	354	325	322	360	315
Memphis village	236	220	200	243	254	315	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Mussey township	1,070	982	812	905	998	955	1,167	1,170	1,391	1,530	1,965	2,316	2,251
New Baltimore city	0	0	(11)	(40)	55	237	784	895	0	0	0	0	0
New Baltimore village	27	21	11	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Port Huron city	19,158	18,863	25,944	31,361	32,759	35,725	36,084	35,794	33,981	33,694	32,338	30,184	28,983
⁷³ Port Huron township	1,666	1,934	2,642	2,709	3,440	5,875	7,047	7,635	7,886	7,621	8,615	10,654	10,792
Richmond city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3
Riley township	1,226	1,104	968	1,014	1,125	1,083	1,258	1,536	2,075	2,154	3,046	3,353	3,199
St. Clair city	2,543	2,633	3,204	3,389	3,471	4,098	4,538	4,770	4,780	5,116	5,802	5,485	5,464
⁷⁴ St. Clair township	1,554	1,366	1,193	1,088	1,452	1,798	2,416	3,091	3,965	4,614	6,423	6,817	7,085
Wales township	1,432	1,348	1,160	1,325	1,474	1,439	1,649	1,970	2,368	2,294	2,986	3,248	3,180
⁷⁵ Yale city	(1,125)	1,223	1,223	1,345	1,489	1,641	1,621	1,505	1,814	1,977	2,063	1,955	1,903
Yale village	1,125	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washtenaw County													
Total	47,761	44,714	49,520	65,530	80,810	134,606	172,440	234,103	264,740	282,937	322,895	344,791	372,258
Ann Arbor city	14,509	14,817	19,516	26,944	29,815	48,251	67,340	100,035	107,969	109,592	114,024	113,934	123,851
Ann Arbor township	1,036	989	1,051	1,707	2,414	2,795	3,521	3,488	2,733	3,473	4,385	4,067	4,357
Augusta township	1,739	1,485	1,395	1,671	1,996	2,778	3,754	4,378	4,643	4,415	4,813	6,745	7,083
⁷⁶ Barton Hills village	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	357	320	335	294	316
Bridgewater township	1,011	961	878	904	884	939	1,002	1,204	1,371	1,304	1,646	1,674	1,615
Chelsea village	1,635	1,764	2,079	2,268	2,246	2,580	3,355	3,858	3,816	3,772	4,398	0	0
⁷⁷ Chelsea city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(4,398)	4,944	5,467
Dexter township	696	543	506	514	564	1,154	1,698	2,238	3,872	4,407	5,248	6,042	6,696
Dexter village	900	726	587	894	1,087	1,307	1,702	1,729	1,524	1,497	2,338	4,067	0
⁷⁸ Dexter city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(4,067)	4,500
⁷⁹ East Ann Arbor city	0	0	0	0	0	1,826	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Freedom township	1,013	924	859	758	753	890	1,065	1,267	1,436	1,486	1,562	1,428	1,332
Lima township	889	787	830	814	754	866	995	1,281	2,124	2,132	2,517	3,307	4,024
Lodi township	1,121	954	868	940	898	1,101	1,411	1,934	2,773	3,902	5,710	6,058	6,417

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Lyndon township	665	528	527	449	722	750	1,037	1,373	2,057	2,228	2,728	2,720	2,656
Manchester township	937	801	722	623	710	907	1,288	1,206	1,540	1,739	1,942	2,478	2,589
Manchester village	1,209	1,047	1,024	1,037	1,100	1,388	1,568	1,650	1,686	1,753	2,160	2,091	2,037
⁸⁰ Milan city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(2,847)	3,239	3,260	3,060	3,065	3,770	3,865
Milan village	706	837	1,074	1,327	1,667	2,073	2,847	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northfield township	1,266	1,156	953	1,090	1,707	2,848	3,279	3,975	4,672	6,732	8,252	8,245	8,550
Pittsfield charter township	1,050	934	967	2,223	3,198	5,369	6,043	8,073	12,986	17,668	30,167	34,663	39,147
Salem township	1,158	1,034	938	1,067	1,213	1,525	2,097	3,001	3,342	3,734	5,562	5,627	7,018
⁸¹ Saline city	0	0	(830)	(1,009)	1,227	1,533	2,334	4,811	6,483	6,660	8,034	8,810	8,948
Saline township	1,084	973	863	870	849	923	906	922	1,221	1,276	1,302	1,896	2,277
Saline village	584	816	830	1,009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Scio township	993	916	726	1,563	2,160	3,204	4,454	5,476	6,505	9,580	13,421	16,470	17,552
Sharon township	984	897	709	630	601	670	760	831	1,363	1,366	1,678	1,737	1,817
Superior township	1,039	917	778	988	1,321	7,181	3,600	5,562	8,060	8,720	10,740	13,058	14,832
Sylvan township	933	733	675	686	595	971	1,451	1,642	2,128	2,508	2,734	2,833	3,311
Webster township	747	734	617	687	787	975	1,286	1,981	2,760	3,235	5,198	6,328	6,575
York charter township	1,246	1,129	1,052	1,106	5,268	6,870	7,006	6,217	5,517	6,225	7,392	8,708	9,108
Ypsilanti city	7,378	6,230	7,413	10,143	12,121	18,302	20,957	29,538	24,031	24,846	22,362	19,435	20,648
Ypsilanti township	1,233	1,082	1,083	2,618	4,153	14,630	25,950	33,194	44,511	45,307	49,182	53,362	55,670
Wayne County Total	348,793	531,591	1,177,645	1,888,946	2,015,623	2,435,235	2,666,297	2,670,368	2,337,843	2,111,687	2,061,162	1,820,650	1,793,561
⁸² Allen Park city	0	0	0	0	0	0	37,494	40,747	34,196	31,092	29,376	28,210	28,638
⁸³ Allen Park village	0	0	0	944	3,487	12,329	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁸⁴ Belleville city	0	0	0	(753)	(1,286)	1,722	1,921	2,406	3,366	3,270	3,997	3,991	4,008
⁸⁵ Belleville village	0	486	626	758	1,286	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brownstown township	2,031	2,045	2,161	1,867	3,434	7,707	8,273	7,088	18,302	18,811	22,989	30,627	33,194
Canton township	1,218	1,113	1,219	1,583	2,111	3,761	5,313	11,026	48,616	57,040	76,366	90,173	98,659
⁸⁶ Dearborn city	0	(911)	(2,470)	50,358	63,584	94,994	112,007	104,199	90,660	89,286	97,775	98,146	109,976

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Dearborn township	1,908	1,850	2,736	1,345	8,052	20,235	61,118	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dearborn village	844	911	2,470	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁸⁷ Dearborn Heights city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80,069	67,706	60,838	58,264	57,774	63,292
Delray village	4,573	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Detroit city	285,704	465,766	993,678	1,568,662	1,623,452	1,849,568	1,670,144	1,514,063	1,203,368	1,027,974	951,270	713,862	639,111
⁸⁸ Ecorse city	0	0	0	(12,716)	(13,209)	17,948	17,328	17,515	14,447	12,180	11,229	9,508	9,305
Ecorse township	3,928	1,702	2,411	312	1,875	10,382	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁸⁹ Ecorse village	0	1,063	4,394	12,716	13,209	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁹⁰ Flat Rock city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(4,696)	5,643	6,853	7,290	8,488	9,878	10,541
⁹¹ Flat Rock village	0	0	0	1,231	1,467	1,931	4,696	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁹² Ford City village	0	1,689	4,294	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁹³ Garden City city	0	0	0	(2,081)	4,096	9,012	38,017	41,864	35,640	31,846	30,047	27,692	27,380
⁹⁴ Garden City village	0	0	0	2,081	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁹⁵ Gibraltar city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(2,196)	3,842	4,458	4,297	4,264	4,656	4,997
⁹⁶ Gibraltar village	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,196	0	0	0	0	0	0
Glennwood village	999	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gratiot township	1,333	1,547	975	73	858	9,148	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greenfield township	2,115	2,341	2,643	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁹⁷ Grosse Ile township	0	0	802	1,473	2,206	3,956	6,318	8,306	9,320	9,781	10,894	10,371	10,788
⁹⁸ Grosse Pointe city	0	0	(2,084)	(5,173)	6,179	6,283	6,631	6,637	5,901	5,681	5,670	5,421	5,678
Grosse Pointe township	1,773	698	980	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grosse Pointe village	343	830	2,084	5,173	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁹⁹ Grosse Pointe Farms city	0	0	0	(3,533)	(7,217)	9,410	12,172	11,701	10,551	10,092	9,764	9,479	10,148
Grosse Pointe Farms village	817	862	1,649	3,533	7,217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹⁰⁰ Grosse Pointe Park city	0	0	0	0	0	0	15,457	15,641	13,562	12,857	12,443	11,553	11,595
¹⁰¹ Grosse Pointe Park village	0	290	1,355	11,174	12,646	13,075	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Grosse Pointe Shores village	0	0	520	587	777	1,014	2,192	2,907	3,012	2,850	2,743	0	0
¹⁰² Grosse Pointe Shores city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(2,743)	2,929	2,570
¹⁰³ Grosse Pointe Woods city	0	0	0	0	0	0	18,580	21,878	18,886	17,715	17,080	16,135	16,487
¹⁰⁴ Grosse Pointe Woods village	0	0	0	0	2,805	10,381	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹⁰⁵ Hamtramck city	0	(3,559)	(48,615)	56,268	49,839	43,355	34,137	26,783	21,300	18,372	22,976	22,417	28,433
Hamtramck township	2,896	2,097	672	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹⁰⁶ Hamtramck village	0	3,559	48,615	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹⁰⁷ Harper Woods city	0	0	0	0	0	0	19,995	20,186	16,361	14,903	14,254	14,236	15,492
¹⁰⁸ Highland Park city	0	4,120	46,499	52,959	50,810	46,393	38,063	35,444	27,909	20,121	16,746	11,776	8,977
Highland Park village	427	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Huron charter township	1,978	1,690	1,814	2,532	3,668	5,558	6,884	8,030	9,849	10,447	13,737	15,879	16,944
¹⁰⁹ Inkster city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(39,097)	38,595	35,190	30,772	30,115	25,369	26,088
¹¹⁰ Inkster village	0	0	0	4,440	7,044	16,728	39,097	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹¹¹ Lincoln Park city	0	0	0	12,336	15,236	29,310	53,933	52,984	45,105	41,832	40,008	38,144	40,245
¹¹² Livonia city	0	0	0	0	8,728	17,534	66,702	110,109	104,814	100,850	100,545	96,942	95,535
Livonia township	1,460	1,365	1,608	3,192	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹¹³ Lochmoor village	0	0	0	961	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹¹⁴ Melvindale city	0	0	0	(4,053)	4,764	9,483	13,089	13,862	12,322	11,216	10,735	10,715	12,851
¹¹⁵ Melvindale village	0	0	0	4,053	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monguagon township	1,220	2,143	1,593	70	53	195	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nankin township	2,451	2,703	3,902	9,806	15,838	30,407	60,743	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹¹⁶ Northville city	0	0	0	0	(2,920)	(2,981)	2,982	3,033	2,913	2,859	3,107	2,739	2,793
Northville township	616	609	511	2,656	3,192	4,184	7,673	9,522	12,987	17,313	21,036	28,497	31,758
Northville village	1,755	1,665	1,738	2,479	2,920	2,981	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹¹⁷ Oakwood village	0	781	1,990	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹¹⁸ Plymouth city	0	0	0	(4,484)	5,360	6,637	8,766	11,758	9,986	9,560	9,022	9,132	9,370

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Plymouth township	624	577	682	1,554	2,270	4,945	8,364	17,497	23,028	23,648	27,798	27,524	27,938
Plymouth village	1,474	1,671	2,857	4,484	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Redford township	1,990	1,848	5,201	3,834	6,867	18,940	71,276	71,901	58,441	54,387	51,622	48,362	49,504
¹¹⁹ Redford village	0	328	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹²⁰ River Rouge city	0	0	(9,822)	17,314	17,008	20,549	18,147	15,947	12,912	11,314	9,917	7,903	7,224
River Rouge village	1,748	4,163	9,822	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹²¹ Riverview city	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,237	11,342	14,569	13,894	13,272	12,486	12,490
¹²² Riverview village	0	0	0	743	804	1,432	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹²³ Rockwood city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(2,026)	3,225	3,346	3,141	3,442	3,289	3,240
¹²⁴ Rockwood village	0	0	0	953	1,147	1,044	2,026	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹²⁵ Romulus city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24,857	22,897	22,979	23,989	25,178
Romulus township	1,816	1,538	1,932	2,224	6,880	12,311	15,233	22,879	0	0	0	0	0
¹²⁶ Romulus village	0	0	0	755	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹²⁷ Southgate city	0	0	0	0	0	0	29,404	33,909	32,058	30,771	30,136	30,047	30,014
¹²⁸ Springwells township	8,461	1,835	2,466	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹²⁹ St. Clair Heights village	0	1,252	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sumpter township	1,495	1,228	1,263	1,640	2,228	3,363	5,972	8,091	11,112	10,891	11,856	9,549	9,660
¹³⁰ Taylor city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70,020	77,568	70,811	65,868	63,131	63,409
Taylor township	1,296	1,238	1,168	2,102	8,862	18,848	49,658	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹³¹ Trenton city	0	0	0	0	(5,284)	(6,222)	18,439	24,127	22,762	20,586	19,584	18,853	18,544
Trenton village	1,167	1,224	1,682	4,022	5,284	6,222	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Van Buren township	1,789	1,214	1,403	1,908	3,239	5,705	9,509	13,162	18,940	21,010	23,559	28,821	30,375
¹³² Wayne city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(16,034)	21,054	21,159	19,899	19,051	17,593	17,713
Wayne village	1,361	1,263	1,899	3,423	4,223	9,409	16,034	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹³³ Westland city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	86,749	84,603	84,724	86,602	84,094	85,420
¹³⁴ Woodhaven city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,566	10,902	11,631	12,530	12,875	12,941
Wyandotte city	5,183	8,287	13,851	28,368	30,618	36,846	43,519	41,061	34,006	30,938	28,006	25,883	25,058

Footnotes:

Numbers in parentheses are city populations before the city incorporated. Cities and villages that cross county boundaries are listed in each county, and the population is given as the part of the population within that county.

Township populations exclude any village population within that township. Census Designated Places (CDPs) are not shown. Where population counts were revised in later censuses, the latest count is used. Endnotes include incorporations, name changes, and other comments, but not annexations or revisions.

Source:

Data is from each decennial United States Census of Population from 1900 to 2020.

Endnotes***Historic Population 1900-2020 by Minor Civil Division***

#	Place	Endnote
1	Brighton city	Incorporated in 1928 from Brighton village of Brighton township.
2	Howell city	Incorporated in 1910 from Howell village of Howell and Marion townships.
3	Center Line city	Incorporated in 1935 from Center Line village of Warren township.
4	Centerline village	Incorporated in 1925 from Warren township.
5	East Detroit city	Incorporated as Halfway village of Erin township in 1924, then incorporated as a city in 1929.
6	Eastpointe city	Name changed in 1992 from East Detroit city.
7	Fraser city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Fraser village of Erin township.
8	Grosse Pointe Shores city	Incorporated in 2009 from Grosse Pointe Shores village of Lake Township in Macomb County.
9	Lake township	Organized since 1910 from part of Erin township.
10	Memphis city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Memphis village of Richmond township.
11	New Baltimore city	Incorporated in 1931 from New Baltimore village of Chesterfield township, Macomb county, and Ira township, St. Clair county. Between 1970 and 1980, the part in St. Clair County was transferred to Macomb County via a county boundary change.
12	Richmond city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Richmond village of Richmond and Lenox townships.
13	Roseville city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Roseville village of Erin township.
14	Roseville village	Incorporated in 1925 from Erin township.
15	St. Clair Shores city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from St. Clair Shores village of Lake township.
16	St. Clair Shores village	Incorporated in 1925 from Lake township.
17	Sterling Heights city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Sterling township.
18	Utica city	Incorporated in 1931 from Utica village of Shelby and Sterling townships.
19	Warren city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Warren village of Warren township.
20	Estral Beach village	Incorporated in 1926 from Berlin township.
21	Luna Pier city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from part of Erie township.
22	Maybee village	Not separately returned in the 1900 Census.

23	Milan city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Milan village of Milan township. Part in Washtenaw County.
24	South Rockwood village	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Berlin township.
25	Auburn Hills city	Incorporated in 1983 from part of Pontiac township.
26	Berkley city	Incorporated in 1932 from Berkley village of Royal Oak township.
27	Berkley village	Incorporated in 1924 from Royal Oak township.
28	Beverly Hills village	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Southfield township.
29	Bingham Farms village	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Southfield township.
30	Birmingham city	Incorporated in 1933 from Birmingham village of Bloomfield and Troy townships.
31	Bloomfield Hills city	Incorporated in 1932 from Bloomfield Hills village of Bloomfield township.
32	Bloomfield Hills village	Incorporated in 1926 from Bloomfield township.
33	Clarkston city	Incorporated in 1992 from Clarkston village of Independence township. Official name is Village of Clarkston city.
34	Clawson city	Incorporated in 1940 from Clawson village of Royal Oak and Troy townships.
35	Clawson village	Incorporated in 1920 from Royal Oak and Troy townships.
36	Farmington city	Incorporated in 1926 from Farmington village of Farmington township.
37	Farmington Hills city	Incorporated as of the 1980 Census from a consolidation of Quakertown and Wood Creek Farms villages and Farmingtown township.
38	Ferndale city	Incorporated in 1921 from Royal Oak township.
39	Franklin village	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Southfield township.
40	Hazel Park city	Incorporated in 1941 from Royal Oak township.
41	Huntington Woods city	Incorporated in 1932 from Huntington Woods village of Royal Oak township.
42	Huntington Woods village	Incorporated in 1926 from Royal Oak township.
43	Keego Harbor city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of West Bloomfield township.
44	Lake Angelus city	Incorporated as of the 1990 Census from Lake Angelus village of Pontiac and Waterford townships.
45	Lake Angelus village	Incorporated in 1930 from Pontiac township.
46	Lake Orion village	Name changed in 1929 from Orion village.
47	Lathrup Village city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Southfield township.
48	Madison Heights city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Royal Oak township.
49	Northville city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Novi township of Oakland County and Northville township of Wayne County.
50	Novi city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Novi village of Novi township.
51	Novi village	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from parts of Novi township.

52	Oak Park city	Incorporated in 1945 from Oak Park village of Royal Oak township.
53	Oak Park village	Incorporated in 1926 from Royal Oak township.
54	Orchard Lake village	Incorporated in 1927 from West Bloomfield township.
55	Orchard Lake Village city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Orchard Lake village of West Bloomfield township.
56	Ortonville village	Incorporated in 1902 from Brandon township.
57	Pleasant Ridge city	Incorporated in 1926 from Pleasant Ridge village of Royal Oak township. Pleasant Ridge village is not listed because it is not reported in the 1920 Census.
58	Quakertown village	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Farmington township.
59	Rochester city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Rochester village of Avon township.
60	Rochester Hills city	Incorporated in 1984 from part of Avon township.
61	Royal Oak city	Incorporated in 1927 from Royal Oak village of Royal Oak township.
62	South Lyon city	Incorporated in 1931 from South Lyon village of Lyon township.
63	Southfield city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Southfield township.
64	Sylvan Lake city	Incorporated in 1947 from Sylvan Lake village of Waterford and West Bloomfield townships.
65	Sylvan Lake village	Incorporated in 1922 from Waterford township.
66	Troy city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Troy township.
67	Walled Lake city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Commerce township.
68	Wixom city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Commerce and Novi townships.
69	Wolverine Lake village	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Commerce township.
70	Wood Creek Farms village	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Farmington township.
71	Algonac city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Algonac village of Clay township.
72	Marysville city	Incorporated in 1924 from Marysville village of Port Huron and St. Clair townships. Marysville village (incorporated in 1919; population 941 in 1920) is not listed because the 1920 Census did not report the population split between the two townships.
73	Port Huron township	The 1920 population count includes a portion of Marysville village.
74	St. Clair township	The 1920 population count includes a portion of Marysville village.
75	Yale city	Incorporated in 1905 from Yale village of Brockway township.
76	Barton Hills village	Incorporated as of the 1980 Census from Ann Arbor township.
77	Chelsea city	Incorporated in 2004 from Chelsea village of Sylvan township.

78	Dexter city	Incorporated in 2014 from Dexter village of Scio and Webster townships.
79	East Ann Arbor city	Incorporated in 1946 from East Ann Arbor village of Pittsfield township. Disincorporated by 1960 Census and annexed to Ann Arbor city.
80	Milan city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Milan village of York township. Part in Monroe County.
81	Saline city	Incorporated in 1931 from Saline village of Lodi, Pittsfield, Saline, and York townships.
82	Allen Park city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Allen Park village of Ecorse township.
83	Allen Park village	Incorporated in 1927 from Ecorse township.
84	Belleville city	Incorporated in 1946 from Belleville village of Van Buren township.
85	Belleville village	Incorporated in 1905 from Van Buren township.
86	Dearborn city	Incorporated in 1927 from Dearborn village of Dearborn township.
87	Dearborn Heights city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Dearborn township.
88	Ecorse city	Incorporated in 1942 from Ecorse village of Ecorse township.
89	Ecorse village	Incorporated in 1903 from Ecorse township.
90	Flat Rock city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Flat Rock village of Brownstown township.
91	Flat Rock village	Incorporated in 1923 from Brownstown township.
92	Ford City village	Incorporated as Ford village in 1903 from Ecorse township. Name changed to Ford City village in 1910.
93	Garden City city	Incorporated in 1933 from Garden City village of Nankin township.
94	Garden City village	Incorporated in 1927 from Nankin township.
95	Gibraltar city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Gibraltar village of Brownstown township.
96	Gibraltar village	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Brownstown township.
97	Grosse Ile township	Organized since 1910 from part of Monguagon township.
98	Grosse Pointe city	Incorporated in 1934 from Grosse Pointe village of Grosse Pointe township.
99	Grosse Pointe Farms city	Incorporated in 1949 from Grosse Pointe Farms village of Grosse Pointe township.
100	Grosse Pointe Park city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Grosse Pointe Park village of Grosse Pointe township.
101	Grosse Pointe Park village	Incorporated in 1907 from Grosse Pointe township.
102	Grosse Pointe Shores city	Incorporated in 2009 from Grosse Pointe Shores village of Grosse Pointe township in Wayne County.
103	Grosse Pointe Woods city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Grosse Pointe Woods village of Grosse Pointe township.
104	Grosse Pointe Woods village	Name changed in 1939 from Lochmoor village.
105	Hamtramck city	Incorporated in 1922 from Hamtramck village of Hamtramck township.
106	Hamtramck village	Incorporated in 1901 from Hamtramck township.

107	Harper Woods city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Gratiot township.
108	Highland Park city	Incorporated in 1910 from Highland Park village of Greenfield and Hamtramck townships.
109	Inkster city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Inkster village of Dearborn and Nankin townships.
110	Inkster village	Incorporated in 1926 from Nankin township.
111	Lincoln Park city	Incorporated in 1921 from Lincoln Park village of Ecorse township.
112	Livonia city	Incorporated in 1950 from Livonia township.
113	Lochmoor village	Incorporated in 1926 from Grosse Pointe township. Name changed to Grosse Pointe Woods village in 1939.
114	Melvindale city	Incorporated in 1933 from Melvindale village of Ecorse township.
115	Melvindale village	Incorporated in 1924 from Ecorse township.
116	Northville city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Northville township of Wayne County and Novi township of Oakland County.
117	Oakwood village	Incorporated in 1909 from Ecorse township.
118	Plymouth city	Incorporated in 1932 from Plymouth village of Plymouth township.
119	Redford village	Incorporated in 1907 from Redford township.
120	River Rouge city	Incorporated in 1921 from River Rouge village of Ecorse township.
121	Riverview city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Riverview village of Monguagon township.
122	Riverview village	Incorporated in 1922 from Monguagon township.
123	Rockwood city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Rockwood village of Brownstown township.
124	Rockwood village	Incorporated in 1926 from Brownstown township.
125	Romulus city	Incorporated as of the 1980 Census from Romulus township.
126	Romulus village	Incorporated in 1926 from Romulus township.
127	Southgate city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Ecorse township.
128	Springwells township	Part annexed to Detroit city in 1910. Incorporated as a city in 1923. Name changed to Fordson in 1925. Annexed to Dearborn city in 1929.
129	St. Clair Heights village	Incorporated in 1903 from Grosse Pointe township.
130	Taylor city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Taylor township.
131	Trenton city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Trenton village of Monguagon township.
132	Wayne city	As of the 1970 Census, Wayne village disincorporated and reincorporated as Wayne city.
133	Westland city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Nankin township.
134	Woodhaven city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from part of Brownstown township.

Table 5

Historic Employment 1900-2020 by Minor Civil Division

Place	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
United States Total	91,281,600	114,231,200	139,426,900	167,465,300	172,901,700	195,286,600
State of Michigan Total	3,558,467	4,039,438	4,826,388	5,654,522	5,038,098	5,387,741
SEMCOG Region Total	1,938,512	2,105,879	2,350,310	2,673,052	2,484,251	2,695,336
Livingston County Total	14,054	23,557	39,339	59,159	69,057	86,166
Brighton city	1,745	5,468	5,389	9,214	10,812	11,813
Brighton township	553	1,295	6,030	7,755	9,597	11,024
Cohoctah township	121	63	235	247	104	681
Conway township	10	53	141	155	16	492
Deerfield township	30	18	100	97	305	695
Fowlerville village	1,006	958	814	2,739	1,578	3,189
Genoa township	1,390	2,739	4,082	7,204	11,430	13,148
Green Oak township	748	850	4,005	5,199	8,343	10,024
Hamburg township	487	933	1,331	1,468	2,656	4,908
Handy township	105	276	744	737	818	1,047
Hartland township	503	1,323	1,430	2,470	4,784	5,574
Howell city	5,111	6,982	10,349	13,180	11,330	9,846
Howell township	970	1,264	1,722	4,058	4,136	4,873
Iosco township	13	12	131	137	119	593
Marion township	544	242	604	915	790	1,716
Oceola township	128	288	500	737	564	2,000
Pinckney village	352	359	273	474	559	1,188
Putnam township	120	395	976	1,569	577	1,141
Tyrone township	14	23	298	522	355	1,501
Unadilla township	104	15	185	282	184	713

Place	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Macomb County Total	208,524	254,298	333,722	381,864	362,517	415,735
Armada township	78	116	339	631	897	1,470
Armada village	338	886	985	1,148	770	719
Bruce township	98	306	1,575	2,362	1,405	2,292
Center Line city	6,823	6,094	7,067	9,415	6,947	3,939
Chesterfield township	1,044	2,891	7,993	11,625	12,602	18,370
Clinton township	7,654	8,699	25,682	36,449	43,322	48,802
¹ East Detroit city	9,672	8,132	0	0	0	0
¹ Eastpointe city	0	0	9,608	10,523	7,803	9,332
Fraser city	4,195	7,569	10,510	14,348	7,654	9,568
² Grosse Pointe Shores city	0	0	0	0	106	82
² Grosse Pointe Shores village	0	14	55	89	0	0
Harrison township	2,601	3,533	5,334	7,908	5,476	9,260
Lenox township	175	737	477	1,008	874	1,979
Macomb township	253	1,265	1,775	3,150	10,111	20,798
Memphis city	129	144	211	470	328	324
Mount Clemens city	15,098	22,009	24,537	28,097	16,601	15,063
³ New Baltimore city	836	2,033	2,809	3,670	2,415	3,619
New Haven village	949	1,089	587	980	631	1,494
Ray township	68	219	545	846	367	1,394
Richmond city	1,030	1,541	2,038	2,664	1,997	2,847
Richmond township	338	244	766	967	696	1,292
Romeo village	1,389	7,400	2,461	4,424	4,962	4,116
Roseville city	14,925	17,981	25,327	22,865	22,241	22,170
Shelby charter township	6,720	9,782	12,086	16,783	25,748	34,907
St. Clair Shores city	9,973	12,782	19,943	21,569	17,516	23,679
Sterling Heights city	26,037	34,746	55,757	68,008	58,338	66,838
Utica city	3,492	4,137	5,633	6,765	5,398	5,520
Warren city	93,821	97,729	107,386	101,187	101,825	98,061
Washington township	787	2,221	2,236	3,913	5,520	7,800

Place	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Monroe County Total	28,386	33,348	50,364	54,444	53,761	52,269
Ash township	86	1,446	2,272	3,009	2,137	2,459
Bedford township	1,185	2,253	4,204	6,008	6,387	8,849
Berlin charter township	201	281	1,212	1,399	1,235	1,085
Carleton village	180	386	248	410	588	484
Dundee township	183	596	627	777	397	618
Dundee village	845	1,008	1,372	1,515	2,488	3,608
Erie township	504	942	1,080	1,119	804	1,163
Estral Beach village	1	8	26	16	42	43
Exeter township	44	71	160	243	300	725
Frenchtown township	6,357	2,399	9,866	11,533	12,616	8,376
Ida township	333	1,680	680	677	585	1,057
La Salle township	148	324	372	439	286	629
London township	82	8	123	177	88	497
Luna Pier city	101	219	281	309	247	242
Maybee village	85	73	52	62	66	146
Milan city	54	2,060	1,962	1,885	629	1,011
Milan township	39	47	174	117	244	334
Monroe charter township	2,683	2,840	6,565	6,865	7,017	6,804
Monroe city	14,004	15,280	16,894	15,079	15,192	10,243
Petersburg city	154	273	85	214	271	276
Raisinville township	82	511	562	678	507	747
South Rockwood village	653	180	150	229	124	422
Summerfield township	190	153	390	509	696	903
Whiteford township	191	311	1,007	1,175	810	1,548
Oakland County Total	332,973	509,086	681,031	910,363	842,222	925,869
Addison township	35	373	587	1,233	252	1,506
⁴ Auburn Hills city	0	0	22,202	54,253	69,674	58,659
⁵ Avon township	4,784	7,939	0	0	0	0

Place	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Berkley city	5,199	4,527	5,129	7,014	4,713	6,258
Beverly Hills village	1,501	1,715	2,424	2,949	3,414	4,347
Bingham Farms village	67	1,939	6,958	6,994	8,782	7,900
Birmingham city	13,406	16,531	20,177	22,802	16,094	21,583
Bloomfield township	8,610	8,952	15,013	24,943	23,822	28,780
Bloomfield Hills city	2,276	7,290	10,227	15,687	8,183	8,105
Brandon township	101	783	1,075	1,891	1,212	3,032
⁶ Clarkston city	0	0	0	3,329	592	815
⁶ Clarkston village	486	2,015	3,092	0	0	0
Clawson city	4,799	4,675	5,783	6,404	4,154	4,929
Commerce township	2,726	4,458	6,493	10,745	15,403	20,174
Farmington city	5,427	8,327	8,528	8,127	4,676	6,242
Farmington township	9,146	0	0	0	0	0
⁷ Farmington Hills city	0	22,649	56,432	78,835	82,650	74,809
Ferndale city	17,819	12,324	10,577	11,312	9,243	13,115
Franklin village	296	493	859	2,911	545	1,257
Groveland township	15	93	417	926	891	1,738
Hazel Park city	5,013	5,272	5,003	4,883	3,029	5,624
Highland township	864	2,640	3,711	6,407	3,476	7,163
Holly township	382	346	326	815	469	1,216
Holly village	916	2,362	2,271	3,264	1,438	3,053
Huntington Woods city	2,339	913	1,525	1,954	1,442	2,239
Independence township	1,987	3,061	4,445	7,725	7,798	16,061
Keego Harbor city	384	633	1,105	1,426	955	2,011
⁸ Lake Angelus city	2	14	59	52	104	65
Lake Orion village	798	1,851	1,326	1,715	1,350	1,602
Lathrup Village city	1,961	2,431	2,555	3,873	2,963	2,608
Leonard village	54	244	25	121	74	163
Lyon township	646	1,974	2,342	3,104	5,681	9,442

Place	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Milford township	1,914	4,292	3,378	4,884	5,986	8,525
Milford village	1,584	1,808	3,996	5,714	2,654	4,020
Northville city	252	497	856	1,476	560	1,050
Novi city	3,476	11,692	22,221	34,984	37,928	51,738
Novi township	0	0	0	0	0	17
Oak Park city	18,295	16,058	12,685	12,003	10,175	17,586
Oakland charter township	203	651	1,055	1,756	1,844	5,174
Orchard Lake Village city	864	175	1,051	1,232	674	1,370
Orion township	1,270	2,451	7,379	9,057	9,467	15,188
Ortonville village	215	878	354	654	496	729
Oxford charter township	751	2,378	2,136	3,571	4,293	5,822
Oxford village	433	1,645	1,269	1,650	1,682	2,401
Pleasant Ridge city	759	766	585	953	485	994
Pontiac city	68,127	75,915	56,308	63,070	36,836	43,230
⁴ Pontiac township	1,803	4,399	0	0	0	0
Rochester city	5,312	11,274	12,757	17,448	7,028	9,429
⁵ Rochester Hills city	0	0	18,667	29,439	35,756	39,818
Rose township	34	122	200	396	365	1,406
Royal Oak charter township	2,390	1,855	2,617	3,937	1,363	1,245
Royal Oak city	24,428	27,126	34,871	42,252	35,755	37,602
South Lyon city	594	3,144	1,800	2,868	2,064	4,300
Southfield city	55,912	90,121	108,591	128,407	138,475	108,174
Southfield township	0	0	0	0	0	9
Springfield township	146	1,060	1,244	2,685	3,093	5,900
Sylvan Lake city	215	382	1,081	1,144	1,303	1,019
Troy city	16,458	71,786	104,494	135,977	129,361	123,876
Walled Lake city	1,930	5,123	6,441	7,770	2,353	4,351
Waterford township	9,698	10,354	23,106	32,366	26,118	32,060
West Bloomfield township	1,965	7,193	13,710	21,706	18,344	30,555

Place	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Wixom city	7,169	4,439	6,562	12,924	11,198	16,879
Wolverine Lake village	81	47	355	512	265	806
St. Clair County Total	38,343	43,144	55,735	64,516	62,614	60,808
Algonac city	506	904	1,185	1,162	634	679
Berlin township	48	317	154	195	106	399
Brockway township	16	178	146	155	235	452
Burtchville township	158	355	400	374	657	576
Capac village	384	607	506	567	1,020	563
Casco township	28	283	197	253	693	1,000
China township	141	625	1,267	1,393	1,012	923
Clay township	1,013	980	1,152	1,391	1,337	2,178
Clyde township	77	353	322	475	638	727
Columbus township	12	298	257	281	268	762
Cottrellville township	237	432	274	697	184	532
East China township	598	1,098	2,033	2,293	2,061	1,801
Emmett township	0	229	137	179	88	233
Emmett village	20	108	89	76	146	174
Fort Gratiot township	577	1,276	3,769	6,015	8,366	6,070
Grant township	44	235	119	165	74	224
Greenwood township	3	173	110	156	253	257
Ira township	469	1,025	1,022	1,874	1,725	1,714
Kenockee township	14	228	230	297	96	299
Kimball township	276	1,242	993	1,429	2,353	2,495
Lynn township	1	200	173	215	183	146
Marine City city	1,070	1,880	2,059	2,677	1,895	2,181
Marysville city	3,960	3,140	5,301	8,089	5,633	6,341
Memphis city	59	126	168	212	135	88
Mussey township	128	317	215	175	149	362

Place	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Port Huron township	1,130	2,476	3,480	5,217	4,968	5,237
Richmond city	0	0	0	0	0	10
Riley township	86	404	208	196	182	499
St. Clair city	1,622	2,443	2,883	3,626	2,937	3,186
St. Clair township	230	518	1,336	1,824	833	1,757
Wales township	61	380	452	511	250	482
Yale city	331	808	1,140	894	875	1,189
Washtenaw County Total	105,058	164,723	213,928	232,175	236,676	256,631
Ann Arbor city	52,499	80,957	113,309	124,378	120,588	127,265
Ann Arbor township	715	1,803	4,214	5,354	10,454	9,068
Augusta township	977	841	862	666	1,121	1,665
⁹ Barton Hills village	0	58	89	145	272	141
Bridgewater township	50	22	252	379	473	444
¹⁰ Chelsea city	0	0	0	0	6,041	7,395
¹⁰ Chelsea village	2,357	2,631	4,934	5,770	0	0
¹¹ Dexter city	0	0	0	0	0	3,715
Dexter township	12	172	316	469	450	1,392
¹¹ Dexter village	476	777	2,605	3,338	3,082	0
Freedom township	32	162	381	645	195	474
Lima township	238	449	374	463	518	1,247
Lodi township	75	347	684	967	897	2,047
Lyndon township	65	127	125	165	236	631
Manchester township	32	64	180	293	239	534
Manchester village	766	1,406	1,260	2,104	671	1,448
Milan city	914	1,826	2,051	2,156	1,281	1,514
Northfield township	588	1,544	1,292	1,683	2,026	3,200
Pittsfield charter township	1,778	7,094	11,963	18,481	26,554	27,787
Salem township	179	413	852	1,166	951	1,823
Saline city	1,232	3,497	6,596	7,460	7,144	8,098

Place	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Scio township	2,944	6,181	8,823	10,777	17,200	13,070
Sharon township	74	87	369	414	214	331
Superior township	1,567	4,179	6,615	5,483	10,563	9,308
Sylvan township	96	1,352	907	1,219	1,002	1,285
Webster township	47	360	444	460	527	1,501
York charter township	1,777	1,870	2,364	1,330	1,799	3,285
Ypsilanti city	12,634	19,441	19,773	17,716	9,631	10,807
Ypsilanti township	22,899	26,865	21,970	18,232	12,775	16,588
Wayne County Total	1,211,174	1,077,723	976,191	970,531	857,404	897,858
Allen Park city	11,210	15,041	16,543	15,718	13,749	13,320
Belleville city	981	1,348	3,498	3,989	1,404	2,065
Brownstown township	1,877	3,444	3,992	12,136	6,913	10,454
Canton township	4,198	9,802	14,229	26,841	20,721	39,285
Dearborn city	105,532	113,040	101,443	108,418	102,327	80,601
Dearborn Heights city	10,805	11,127	16,788	15,817	10,733	16,179
Detroit city	735,104	562,120	412,490	345,424	347,545	323,574
Ecorse city	31,464	13,229	5,898	5,023	4,064	2,059
Flat Rock city	1,321	5,036	6,853	7,475	3,087	5,647
Garden City city	6,889	7,878	10,390	11,437	6,850	9,968
Gibraltar city	406	836	988	1,200	576	1,676
Grosse Ile township	968	1,380	1,759	2,181	1,420	3,857
Grosse Pointe city	3,040	5,307	5,862	7,026	3,948	4,880
Grosse Pointe Farms city	2,917	4,350	5,501	6,475	3,256	5,564
Grosse Pointe Park city	1,596	1,753	2,216	2,864	1,772	3,351
² Grosse Pointe Shores city	0	0	0	0	445	950
² Grosse Pointe Shores village	328	405	429	482	0	0
Grosse Pointe Woods city	3,700	3,729	5,806	5,438	5,337	6,655
Hamtramck city	20,337	7,460	7,723	5,890	3,083	4,538

Place	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Highland Park city	33,997	18,884	14,905	7,616	5,696	5,888
Huron charter township	186	942	1,554	2,808	2,571	4,618
Inkster city	4,231	5,748	5,740	5,788	3,596	5,738
Lincoln Park city	11,283	11,410	12,380	10,859	6,438	8,297
Livonia city	50,858	73,033	93,134	105,019	91,102	81,312
Melvindale city	5,968	5,091	3,874	3,326	2,584	3,931
Northville city	1,830	4,582	4,677	4,433	2,464	3,723
Northville township	6,360	4,043	5,539	6,908	5,529	11,187
Plymouth city	8,036	7,357	8,635	8,237	8,396	9,038
Plymouth township	13,563	12,737	19,738	24,569	20,980	27,159
Redford township	19,820	20,232	17,030	18,676	11,053	18,612
River Rouge city	7,393	5,721	2,618	2,653	826	2,699
Riverview city	3,146	5,250	4,747	5,613	4,534	4,367
Rockwood city	387	719	1,192	1,519	744	956
¹² Romulus city	10,780	22,109	29,231	39,038	36,326	39,618
Southgate city	6,475	9,145	13,436	16,138	12,155	12,955
Sumpter township	87	376	574	965	605	2,128
Taylor city	12,227	23,013	29,383	32,719	29,316	31,223
Trenton city	14,705	15,534	13,112	12,935	7,408	9,168
Van Buren township	2,156	5,994	5,707	10,611	11,789	13,495
Wayne city	14,525	13,812	15,543	16,564	13,329	14,853
Westland city	13,204	19,478	24,650	27,069	22,083	26,388
Woodhaven city	7,377	5,922	7,072	8,130	6,508	7,078
Wyandotte city	15,223	11,925	13,268	9,469	10,300	13,553

Footnotes:

Some apparent anomalies exist in the historical data for 1970 and 1980 (Romeo, Frenchtown Township, Ida Township, Huntington Woods, South Lyon, and Wixom). No other historical source is available to verify these cases.

The split MCDs are Northville city in Wayne and Oakland counties, Richmond city in Macomb and St. Clair counties, Milan city in Monroe and Washtenaw counties, Memphis city in Macomb and St. Clair counties, and Grosse Pointe Shores city in Macomb and Wayne counties.

The City of Fenton expanded into Livingston and Oakland counties after year 2000, but there are no jobs located in these parcels, so it is not listed.

Both Southfield township and Novi township existed since the 1800's; however, neither received employment data until more recent years due to changes in data sources and methodologies. It is likely that employment existed in these townships prior to 2010, but those figures are likely small, given both townships lost most of their land area to incorporation in the 1950's and 1960's.

Source:

Employment numbers for 1970 and 1980 are primarily based on Census employment numbers by place of work. These numbers are adjusted for sole-proprietors (self-employed) and other types of secondary jobs based on county employment estimates from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). Employment numbers for 1990 through 2020 are also adjusted to BEA-equivalent estimates which include all types of jobs, i.e. full-time, part-time, and self-employed; however, the data sources used to estimate community employment levels vary for each year. The 1990 and 2000 employment numbers are based on Census numbers, as well as the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wage (QCEW) files. The 2010 employment numbers are based solely on QCEW files. (Note, for a handful communities, the data are suppressed using blank cells. This is in accordance with Michigan law, so as not to disclose the employment of any single firm). The 2020 employment numbers are based on commercial data purchased and refined by the Michigan Department of Transportation (MDOT) and SEMCOG.

Endnotes***Historic Employment 1970-2020 by Minor Civil Division***

#	Endnote
1	East Detroit city changed its name to Eastpointe city in 1992.
2	Grosse Pointe Shores village incorporated as Village of Grosse Pointe Shores city in 2009 (listed as Grosse Pointe Shores city).
3	The portion of New Baltimore city employment in St. Clair county prior to 1980 is listed under this part. The county boundary had changed between 1970 and 1980.
4	Pontiac township incorporated in 1983 as Auburn Hills city.
5	Most of Avon township incorporated into Rochester Hills city in 1984.
6	Clarkston village incorporated as Village of Clarkston city in 1992. (Listed as Clarkston city.)
7	Incorporated as of the 1980 Census from a consolidation of Quakertown and Wood Creek Farms villages and Farmington township. The employment in the villages is not broken out separately, and is listed under Farmington township.
8	Incorporated as of the 1990 Census from Lake Angelus village of Pontiac and Waterford townships. Lake Angelus village employment is listed under this city.
9	Incorporated as of the 1980 Census from part of Ann Arbor township.
10	Chelsea village incorporated into Chelsea city in 2004.
11	Dexter village incorporated into Dexter city in 2014.
12	980 Census from Romulus township. Romulus township employment in 1970 is listed under this entry.

**SEMCOG Officers
2023-2024**

Pauline Repp

Chairperson

Mayor,

Port Huron

Mandy Grewal

Vice Chairperson

Supervisor,

Pittsfield Township

Laura Kropp

Vice Chairperson

Mayor,

Mount Clemens

Gwen Markham

Vice Chairperson

Commissioner,

Oakland County

Diana McKnight-Morton

Vice Chairperson

Trustee,

Washtenaw Community College

Michelle Nard

Vice Chairperson

Commissioner,

Macomb County

Chris Barnett

Immediate Past Chair

Supervisor,

Orion Township

Amy O'Leary

Executive Director