

**ARTICLE 7
COMMERCIAL AND SERVICE DISTRICTS
(OSD, NSD, GCD, RCD)**

Sec. 7.01 STATEMENT OF PURPOSE

- 7.01.01 **Office Service District:** The Professional Office Service District (OSD) is established to accommodate office and services needed uses to serve nearby residential neighborhoods and the community overall. This district is also intended to serve as a transitional use to protect residential districts and to avoid undesirable commercial strip development. It is intended further that all activities in the Professional Office Service District shall be conducted entirely within wholly enclosed permanent buildings, except parking of employee and customer vehicles and the loading or unloading of commercial vehicles.
- 7.01.02 **Neighborhood Services District:** The Neighborhood Services District (NSD) is established to accommodate retail business and services to serve the needs of nearby residential neighborhoods. It is intended further that all activities in the Neighborhood Services District shall be conducted entirely within wholly enclosed permanent buildings, except parking of employees' and customers' vehicles and the loading or unloading of commercial vehicles and that all goods produced on the premises shall be sold in the premises where produced.
- 7.01.03 **General Commercial District:** The General Commercial District (GCD) is established to accommodate those retail businesses and services which are intended to serve the requirements of the overall community. The larger size and variety of permitted commercial uses typically generates greater volumes of traffic than neighborhood service establishments. General Commercial Uses require a moderate to large area devoted to off street parking and loading, and generally tend to create problems of congestion, noise and impairment of aesthetic values. These districts are thus intended to be clustered rather than creating an undesirable strip commercial pattern of development. Provisions are included in order to buffer this district from nearby residential areas.
- 7.01.04 **Regional Commercial District:** The Regional Commercial District (RCD) is established to accommodate those retail businesses and services which are intended to serve a retail market area that includes Genoa Township, the surrounding communities and bypass traffic. The large size and variety of permitted commercial uses typically generates significant volumes of vehicular and pedestrian traffic. Regional Commercial Uses require a large area devoted to off street parking and loading, and generally tend to create problems of congestion, noise and impairment of aesthetic values. These uses need to be located in areas that have the transportation, utility and public service infrastructure to serve these intensive uses. By the nature of these uses serving the region beyond Genoa Township, convenient access to regional transportation is necessary. This district is specifically designated for the regional commercial center designated in the Master Plan along Grand River Avenue west of Latson Road, which will be served by the new full service interchange with I-96 at Latson Road.
- 7.01.05 It is intended further that all activities in the OSD, NSD, GCD and RCD shall be conducted entirely within wholly enclosed permanent buildings, except parking of employees and customers vehicles and the loading or unloading of commercial vehicles, unless outdoor activities are approved as a Special Land Use under the provisions of Article 19.

Sec. 7.02 PERMITTED AND SPECIAL LAND USES

7.02.01 **List of Uses:** In the commercial districts, land, buildings and structures shall be used only for one or more of the following uses. Each use shall be considered individually and unless otherwise indicated, no lot may contain more than one principal building, structure or use in accordance with the standards of Section 11.02.01. When there are multiple uses proposed on a single lot, the definitions of Principal Building, Structure, or Use and the definition of Accessory Use shall be used to determine compliance. Land and/or buildings in the districts indicated at the top of Table 7.02 may be used for the purposes denoted by a “P” in the column below by right. Land and/or buildings in the districts indicated at the top of Table 7.02 may be used for the purposes denoted by “S” after special land use approval in accordance with the general and specific standards of Article 19 Special Land Uses. A notation of “- -” indicates that the use is not permitted within the district. The “Req.” column indicates additional requirements or conditions applicable to the use. (as amended 8/1/22)

Table 7.02 Schedule of Commercial Uses						
		OSD	NSD	GCD	RCD	Req.
Retail Uses						
Retail establishments and shopping centers which provide goods such as bakery goods, including bakery items produced on the premises, groceries, produce, meats, provided no slaughtering shall take place on the premises, seafood; dairy products, beverages appliances, electronics, furniture, and home furnishings, apparel, jewelry, art, pharmaceuticals, home improvement supplies, hardware, and garden supplies, sporting goods, bicycles, toys, hobby crafts, videos (rental, and sales), music, musical instruments, books, computer hardware and software, antiques, flower shops, greeting card shops, auto parts and similar establishments not specifically addressed elsewhere	Uses up to 15,000 square feet gross floor area	--	P	P	P	
	Uses 15,001 - 30,000 square feet of gross floor area	--	S	P	P	7.02.02(a)
	Uses 30,000 - 60,000 square feet of gross floor area	--	--	S	P	7.02.02(a)
	Uses over 60,000 square feet of gross floor area	--	--	--	S	7.02.02(a)
	Pharmacies with drive-up window	--	S	S	S	7.02.02(b)
Automobile, motorcycle, boat and recreational vehicle sales, new and used		--	--	S	S	7.02.02(c)
Outdoor commercial display, sales or storage		--	S	S	S	7.02.02(d)
Service Uses						
Banquet halls, assembly halls, dance halls, private clubs, fraternal order halls, lodge halls or other similar places of assembly		--	--	P	P	
Business services such as mailing, copying, data processing and retail office supplies		P	P	P	P	
Child care centers, preschool and commercial day care		P	P	P	P	7.02.02(e)
Conference Centers		S	--	S	P	7.02.02(f)
Funeral home or mortuary		S	--	P	--	7.02.02(g)

Table 7.02 Schedule of Commercial Uses						
	OSD	NSD	GCD	RCD	Req.	
Bed and breakfast inns, hotels and motels with no more than 25 rooms not including accessory convention/meeting facilities or restaurants These uses may include the residence for the owner/manger's family	--	P	P	P		
Hotels and motels with more than 25 rooms including accessory convention/meeting facilities and restaurants	--	--	P	P		
Laundromats	S	S	P	--		
Personal and business service establishments, performing services on the premises, including: dry cleaning drop-off stations (without on site processing), photographic studios, copy centers, mailing centers, data processing centers, dressmakers and tailors, shoe repair shops, tanning salons, beauty parlors, barber shops, and similar establishments	P	P	P	P		
Dry cleaning drop-off stations with drive-through service	S	S	S	S	7.02.02(b)	
Restaurants, taverns, bars, delicatessen, food carryout, coffee shops, and similar establishments serving food or beverages	Standard restaurants and coffee shops, except as provided below	S	P	P	P	
	Restaurants and bars serving alcoholic beverages	S	S	P	P	
	Bars providing dancing and live music	--	--	P	P	
	Restaurants with open front windows	--	S	S	S	7.02.02(i)
	Restaurants with outdoor seating	--	P	P	P	7.02.02(i)
	Drive-through restaurants	--	--	--	S	7.02.02(j)
	Drive- in restaurants	--	--	S	S	7.02.02(j)
	Carry-out restaurants	--	P	P	P	
	Coffee Shop with drive-through	--	--	S	S	7.02.02(j)
	Brewpub	--	--	P	P	
Micro-brewery, small distillery and small winery	--	--	S	S	7.02.02(y)	
Studios of photographers and artists	P	P	P	P		
Tattoo parlors	--	--	P	P		
Tool and equipment rental, excluding vehicles	--	--	P	P		
Kennel, commercial			S	S	7.02.02(h)	
Pet day care center			S	S	7.02.02 (w)	
Climate-controlled indoor commercial storage	--	--	S	S	7.02.02(z)	
Auto Service Uses						
Minor auto repair establishment	--	--	S	S	7.02.02(k)	
Auto/gasoline service station	--	--	--	S	7.02.02(k)	
Automobile wash, automatic or self serve	--	--	S	S	7.02.02(l)	
Leasing and rental of automobiles, trucks and trailers	--	--	S	--		

Table 7.02 Schedule of Commercial Uses						
		OSD	NSD	GCD	RCD	Req.
Office Service and Medical Uses						
Adult day care facilities		S	--	S	--	
Banks, credit unions, savings and loan establishments and similar financial institutions	With up to 3 drive-through teller windows	P	S	P	P	7.02.02(m)
	With more than 3 drive-through teller windows	S	--	S	S	7.02.02(m)
	Stand alone automatic drive-up teller machines	--	S	S	S	
Hospitals		S	--	--	--	7.02.02(n)
Offices of non-profit professional, civic, social, political and religious organizations		P	P	P	--	
Medical urgent care facilities, medical centers and clinics		S	--	P	--	
Medical offices of doctors, dentists, optometrists, chiropractors, psychiatrists, psychologists and similar or allied professions, excluding clinics, and urgent care centers	Buildings up to 15,000 square feet of gross floor area	P	P	P	P	
	Buildings over 15,000 square feet of gross floor area	S	S	P	P	
Offices of lawyers, engineers, architects, insurance, and real estate agents, financial consultants, and brokers, advertising offices, accounting, and bookkeeping services, clerical, and stenographic services, sales offices, other types of executive, or administrative offices and similar or allied professions	Buildings up to 15,000 square feet of gross floor area	P	P	P	P	
	Buildings between 15,000 and 55,000 square feet of gross floor area	P	S	P	P	
	Buildings over 55,000 square feet of gross floor area	S	--	P	P	
Veterinary hospitals		S	--	S	S	7.02.02(o)
Veterinary clinics without boarding or overnight care		S	S	S	S	7.02.02(x)
Recreation						
Carnivals, fairs, commercial cider mills and amusement parks		--	--	S	--	7.02.02(p)
Leasing and rental of recreational equipment, including but not limited to boats, canoes, motor homes and jet skis, when accessory to a permitted use		--	S	--	--	
Marinas without boat storage or repair		--	S	--	--	
Motion picture theaters		--	--	P	P	
Public parks and open space		P	P	P	P	
Recreation (outdoor) commercial or private, recreation centers, including children's amusement parks, batting cages, and go-cart tracks		--	--	S	S	7.02.02(q)
Miniature golf courses and driving ranges		--	--	S	S	7.02.02(r)

Table 7.02 Schedule of Commercial Uses					
	OSD	NSD	GCD	RCD	Req.
Recreation (indoor) such as bowling alleys, skating rinks, arcades, indoor golf or softball, indoor shooting/archery ranges	--	--	S	S	7.02.02(s)
Health clubs, fitness centers, gyms and aerobic clubs	S	S	P	P	
Education					
Commercial schools and studios for teaching photography, art, music, theater, dance, martial arts, ballet, etc	S	S	P	P	
Elementary schools, junior and senior high schools and colleges	S	S	P	P	
Dormitories or student apartments accessory to a college	S	S	S	S	
Vocational and technical training facilities	S	S	P	P	
Public/Institutional					
Animal Shelters	--	--	S	S	7.02.02(t)
Bus passenger stations	--	--	S	S	
Churches, temples and similar places of worship and related facilities	S	P	P	P	
Shelters and rehabilitation centers for philanthropic or non-profit institutions			S	S	7.02.02(u)
Essential public services and structures, not including buildings and storage yards	P	P	P	P	
Essential public buildings	--	--	P	--	
Public/government buildings such as; township/state/county offices, public museums, libraries and community centers	S	P	P	P	
Residential					
Upper floor dwelling units	S	S	S	--	7.02.02 (aa)
Accessory Uses					
Temporary outdoor sales and Temporary outdoor events	--	P	P	P	7.02.02(v)
Accessory drive-through service not listed above	--	--	S	S	7.02.02(b)
Accessory uses, buildings and structures customarily incidental to any of the above	P	P	P	P	
Accessory fuel storage and use or storage of hazardous materials	--	--	S	S	13.07

(as amended 12/31/06, 3/5/10, 6/2/14, 02/18/18, 08/11/19, 8/1/22 and 09/05/24)

7.02.02 Use Conditions: Uses noted above shall only be allowed where the following requirements are complied with:

- (a) Shopping centers and home improvement centers over 15,000 square feet shall comply with the following requirements:
 - (1) The center shall have access to at least one County Primary Road or roadway with a right-of-way of at least eight six (86) feet.
 - (2) The design of the center shall ensure that vehicular circulation patterns will minimize conflicts between vehicles and pedestrians on-site,

- (3) The impacts of traffic generated by the center on adjacent streets will be mitigated to ensure a level of service D, or maintenance of the current level of service if lower than D, along the site's frontage and nearest signalized intersections.
 - (4) Internal circulation shall be designed such that no intersection includes more than four aisles or drives.
 - (5) Site entrances shall be restricted to three-way movements, with unrestricted inbound movements.
 - (6) Internal drives defined by the ends of aisles shall have raised curbed islands at appropriate locations to define circulation paths and control movements through the parking lot.
 - (7) Loading facilities which serve the commercial establishment in the principal building shall be screened from public view.
 - (8) Any building side facing a public street or residential district shall be constructed with brick, split face block or similar decorative material, unless a landscaped berm is approved by the Township.
 - (9) Any outlots shall have access, circulation and parking designed to complement the entire site.
- (b) Accessory drive-through service for uses other than restaurants and banks shall comply with the following requirements:
- (1) The drive-through facility must be attached to the structure.
 - (2) The drive-through service, including any lighting associated therewith shall be screened from adjacent residential land uses such that it will not impact the use and enjoyment of said residential land use.
 - (3) Clear identification and delineation between the drive-through facility and the parking lot shall be provided.
 - (4) Each drive-through facility shall provide an escape lane to allow other vehicles to pass those waiting to be served. The Planning Commission may waive the requirement for an escape lane where it can be demonstrated that such a waiver will not result in an adverse effect on public safety or the convenience of patrons of the facility.
 - (5) There shall be a minimum of three (3) stacking spaces.
 - (6) The drive-through facility shall be located on the side or rear elevation of the building to minimize visibility from the public or private roadway.
 - (7) The number of on-site directional signage shall be limited to two (2) signs meeting the area and location requirements of Article 16.
 - (8) The principal structure shall be setback a minimum of fifty (50) feet from all lot lines and the public right-of-way, unless a greater setback applies.

- (9) When located in the NSD district, accessory drive-through service windows for pharmacies/drug stores shall be used only for prescription drug pick-up and drop-off. Only one drive-through service lane is permitted for each pharmacy or drug store structure in the NSD district. (as amended 12/31/06)
- (c) Automobile, motorcycle, boat and recreational vehicle sales, new and used shall comply with the following requirements:
- (1) Sale space for used mobile homes, recreational vehicles and boats may only be carried on in conjunction with a regularly authorized new mobile home, recreational vehicle or boat sales dealership on the same parcel of land.
 - (2) All outdoor storage areas shall be paved with a permanent, durable and dustless surface and shall be graded and drained to dispose storm water without negatively impact adjacent property. The Township Board, following a recommendation of the Planning Commission and the Township Engineer, may approve a gravel surface for all or part of the display or storage area for low intensity activities, upon a finding that neighboring properties and the environment will not be negatively impacted.
 - (3) No storage or display of vehicles shall be permitted in any landscape greenbelt area, provided the Township may permit a display pod for an automobile within the greenbelt area where it is integrated into the landscape design.
 - (4) The site shall include a building of at least five hundred (500) feet of gross floor area for office use in conjunction with the use.
 - (5) All loading and truck maneuvering shall be accommodated on-site.
 - (6) All outdoor storage area property lines adjacent to a residential district shall provide a buffer zone A as described in Section 12.02. A buffer zone B shall be provided on all other sides. The Planning Commission may approve a six (6) foot high screen wall or fence, or a four (4) foot high landscaped berm as an alternative.
- (d) Commercial Outdoor Display Sales or Storage including, but not limited to, sales or storage of: building/lumber supply, contractor's yards, garden/landscape supplies, nurseries, greenhouses, stone, farm implements, automobiles, trucks, recreational vehicles, mobile homes, boats, jet skis, mowing equipment, construction equipment and similar materials or equipment shall comply with the following requirements:
- (1) Minimum lot area shall be one (1) acre.
 - (2) Any stockpiles of soils, fertilizer or similar loosely packaged materials shall be sufficiently covered or contained to prevent dust or blowing of materials.
 - (3) All outdoor storage areas shall be paved with a permanent, durable and dustless surface and shall be graded and drained to dispose stormwater without negatively impact adjacent property. The Township Board, following a recommendation of the Planning Commission and the Township Engineer, may approve a gravel surface for all or part of the display or storage area for low intensity activities, upon a finding that neighboring properties and the environment will not be negatively impacted.

- (4) No outdoor storage shall be permitted in any required yard (setback) of buildings for the district in which the commercial outdoor display, sales or storage use is located. Any approved outdoor sales or display within a parking lot shall meet the required parking lot setback; provided the Planning Commission may require additional landscaping screening or ornamental fencing.
 - (5) The site shall include a building of at least five hundred (500) feet of gross floor area for office use in conjunction with the use.
 - (6) All loading and truck maneuvering shall be accommodated on-site.
 - (7) All outdoor storage area property lines adjacent to a residential district shall provide a buffer zone A as described in Section 12.02. A buffer zone B shall be provided on all other sides. The Planning Commission may approve a six (6) foot high screen wall or fence, or a four (4) foot high landscaped berm as an alternative.
 - (8) The height of all material and equipment stored in an outdoor storage area shall not exceed the height of any landscape screening, wall or fence. Boats and recreational vehicles may exceed the height of the fence provided that they are setback from the fence a distance equal to their height. Storage of materials up to the height of the adjacent building wall may be permitted in the rear yard if it is illustrated on the site plan, the rear yard does not abut a residential district, will not be visible from an expressway and such storage is confined to within twenty (20) feet of the building.
- (e) Child day cares shall provide not less than the minimum amount of indoor and outdoor play areas required by the State of Michigan. The required outdoor play area shall be fenced.
- (f) Conference Centers shall comply with the following requirements:
- (1) The site shall have direct access, via lot frontage or an improved road, to at least one paved arterial roadway (County Primary Road).
 - (2) The location, geometric design and throat depth of site access points, and overall internal site circulation, shall prevent unreasonable traffic congestion on public roadways. The level of service shall not be below "D" for any turning movements for any event. A traffic management program shall be submitted as part of the application.
 - (3) Building height shall not exceed thirty-five (35) feet but may be three (3) stories (i.e. a permitted exception from the maximum number of stories allowed for other buildings in the various zoning districts).
 - (4) Minimum floor area shall be ten thousand (10,000) square feet of usable conference rooms, meeting rooms, banquet rooms and pre-function space.
 - (5) Minimum building and outdoor use areas shall be setback at least one-hundred (100) feet from any property line of residentially zoned and/or seventy-five (75) feet from any other property line. Buffer zones shall be provided as required for "community commercial" uses in Section 12.02. The Planning Commission may reduce the required setbacks by up to fifty percent (50%) where more extensive landscaping or existing features provide an extensive screen.

- (6) Parking setbacks shall be forty (40) feet in the front yard, twenty-five (25) feet for side and rear yards adjacent to residential uses, and ten (10) feet elsewhere.
 - (7) The proposed building(s) may provide atriums, lobbies, or other public gathering places.
 - (8) The accessory uses, specialty shops, and activity centers shall be customarily incidental to the primary components of the conference center.
 - (9) All uses, except for off-street parking or loading spaces and approved outdoor gathering places (such as courtyards, plazas, etc.) shall be conducted within a completely enclosed building. Sales, display, and outdoor storage of any commodities or storage containers, vehicles or other uses shall be expressly prohibited.
 - (10) In addition to other requirements, the Impact Assessment shall describe intended and anticipated number, type and frequency of events that may be expected at the proposed site including hours of operation. Include information about outdoor receptions and the location where they may be held. (as amended 08/11/19)
- (g) Funeral homes shall comply with the following requirements:
- (1) Minimum lot area shall be one (1) acre and minimum lot width shall be one hundred and fifty (150) feet.
 - (2) An off-street vehicle assembly area shall be provided to be used in support of funeral processions and activities. This area shall be in addition to the required off-street parking and its related maneuvering area.
- (h) Commercial kennels shall comply with the following requirements:
- (1) For kennels housing dogs, the minimum lot size shall be two (2) acres for the first four (4) dogs and an additional one-third (1/3) acre for each one (1) additional dog.
 - (2) Buildings wherein dogs are kept, dog runs, and/or exercise areas shall not be located nearer than five hundred (500) feet to a residential use or property line, two hundred (200) feet from any adjacent principal building or unit, and shall be setback one hundred and fifty (150) feet to any lot line and/or road right-of-way.
 - (3) Adequate odor control measures shall be implemented so that odor from inside or outside the kennel will not be discernible outside the building.
 - (4) All kennels shall be operated in conformance with all applicable county and state regulations and operated by a licensed operator.
 - (5) Any dog and food waste shall be properly and lawfully disposed of to not create a litter, insect, rodent, vermin or offensive odor nuisance. Approval from the Genoa MHOG Utility Department, the Drain Commissioner and Health Department shall be provided as part of the special use application.
 - (6) The applicant may be required to post a financial guarantee, the amount of which to be determined by the Township board, before a permit is granted or renewed.

- (7) The application shall include a floor plan for the facility that indicates noise insulation measures.
 - (8) All enclosures for breeding, rearing, shelter, or other uses in connection with harboring of animals, shall be hard surfaces and provided with proper drains for washing with water pressure.
 - (9) The applicant shall provide a waste management plan detailing both indoor and outdoor waste management procedures to ensure animal waste is not discharged to surface or storm water. Outdoor animal areas shall be designated and shall consist of properly maintained lawn, special canine grass or other methods as approved by the Planning Commission following a recommendation by the Township Engineer.
 - (10) Such facilities shall be subject to other conditions and requirements necessary to ensure against the occurrence of any possible nuisance (i.e., fencing, sound-proofing, sanitary requirements).
 - (11) Applicants shall submit, at the time of special land use application, a proposed site plan and floor plan and written operating procedures including waste and noise management methods, such as those recommended by the International Boarding and Pet Services Association (IBPSA). These procedures shall be followed for the duration of the business and shall be designed to prevent or control animal behavior that may adversely impact surrounding uses, including loud or excessive barking.
 - (12) All animals shall be kept indoors between the hours of 10:00 PM and 8:00 AM. (as amended (02/18/18))
- (i) Open front restaurant (window service) and restaurants with outdoor seating shall comply with the following requirements:
- (1) All trash containers shall be provided outside. Both recycle bins and trash receptacles shall be provided.
 - (2) For open front restaurants with window service, all signs for an open front window placed on the building shall be flat; and interior signs visible to patrons through glass or an opening shall not exceed twenty-five percent (25%) of that area.
 - (3) Additional parking shall be provided for outdoor seating and standing areas.
 - (4) Outdoor noise shall not be greater than that commonly associated with a restaurant. The Township Board may place restriction on outdoor speakers or hours of operation to control the noise.
 - (5) The Zoning Administrator shall approve a land use permit for any outdoor seating including a sketch plan illustrating seating areas, enclosures/railings, sufficient off-street parking and lighting. (as amended 12/31/06)
- (j) Restaurants or coffee shops with drive-in or drive-through facilities shall comply with the following requirements:
- (1) Principal and accessory buildings shall be setback fifty (50) feet from any adjacent public right of way line or property line.

- (2) The establishment of a new drive-through restaurant shall require the lot be separated a minimum of five hundred (500) feet from any other lot containing a drive-through restaurant.
 - (3) Only one (1) access shall be provided onto any street.
 - (4) Such restaurants constructed adjacent to other commercial developments shall have a direct vehicular access connection where possible. (as amended 3/5/10)
- (k) Automobile service stations and maintenance establishments (including those accessory to another use) shall comply with the following requirements:
- (1) There shall be a minimum lot area of one (1) acre and minimum lot frontage of two hundred fifty (250) feet.
 - (2) Pump islands shall be a minimum of twenty (20) feet from any public right of way or lot line, and at least forty (40) feet from any residential lot line.
 - (3) Access driveways shall meet the standards of Article 15; turning movements may be restricted in consideration of traffic conditions. Only one driveway shall be permitted from each street unless the Planning Commission determines additional driveways will be consistent with the purpose of Article 15.
 - (4) Where adjoining residentially zoned or used property, a solid fence or wall six (6) feet in height shall be erected along any common lot line. Such fence or wall shall be continuously maintained in good condition. The Planning Commission may approve a landscaped berm as an alternative.
 - (5) All repair work shall be conducted completely within an enclosed building. Garage doors shall not face any public roadway except as approved by the Planning Commission under the following circumstances:
 - a. For through garages where doors are provided on the front and rear of the building;
 - b. Garages located on corner or through lots; and,
 - c. Where the Planning Commission determines that a rear garage would have a negative impact on an abutting residential district.

Under these circumstances the Planning Commission may require additional landscape screening above and beyond what is required for street frontage landscaping.
 - (6) There shall be no outdoor storage or display of vehicle components and parts, supplies, or equipment or other merchandise, except within an area defined on the site plan approved by the Planning Commission and which extends no more than ten (10) feet beyond the building.

- (7) Storage of wrecked, partially dismantled, or other derelict vehicles is prohibited, unless such storage is required under police or court order. Vehicles shall not be stored outdoors for more than seven (7) days in any thirty (30) day period.
 - (8) Storage of gasoline shall be at least four hundred (400) feet from churches, schools or similar public/quasi public places of assembly.
 - (9) Below ground fuel storage tanks shall be at least two thousand (2000) feet from any drinking water well serving two or more residential units.
 - (10) The design and materials of the canopy shall be compatible with the main building. The proposed clearance of any canopy shall be noted on the site plan. Any signs, logo or identifying paint scheme on the canopy shall be reviewed by the Planning Commission and considered part of the maximum wall sign permitted. Details on the canopy lighting shall be provided to ensure there is no glare on the public streets or adjacent property, and that lighting levels are in accordance with Section 12.03. Canopy lighting shall be recessed such that the light source cannot be seen from off site.
 - (11) The applicant shall submit a Pollution Incidence Protection Plan (PIPP) as part of the Impact Assessment. The PIPP shall describe measures to prevent groundwater contamination caused by accidental gasoline spills or leakage, such as: special check valves, drain back catch basins and automatic shut off valves.
 - (12) In the event that an automobile service station use has been abandoned or terminated for a period of more than one (1) year, all underground gasoline storage tanks shall be removed from the premises.
 - (13) The establishment of a new automobile service station shall require the lot to be separated a minimum of five hundred (500) feet from any other lot containing an existing automobile service station.
 - (14) Automobile service stations and maintenance establishments shall comply with the requirements of Section 13.07 Hazardous Materials and Fuel Storage (as amended 08/11/19)
- (1) Automobile washes, automatic or self-service, shall comply with the following requirements:
- (1) Only one (1) ingress/egress driveway shall be permitted on any single street.
 - (2) Where adjoining a residential district, a solid fence or wall six (6) feet in height shall be erected along any common lot line. Such fence or wall shall be continuously maintained in good condition. The Planning Commission may require landscaping, including a berm, as an alternative.
 - (3) All washing facilities shall be within a completely enclosed building.
 - (4) Vacuuming and drying may be located outside the building, but shall not be in the required front yard and shall be set back at least fifty (50) feet from any residential district.
 - (5) All cars required to wait for access to the facilities shall be provided stacking spaces fully off the street right-of-way which does not conflict with vehicle maneuvering areas

to access gasoline pumps or vacuums, and as required Article 14, Parking and Loading-Unloading Standards.

- (m) Banks, credit unions, savings and loan institutions with drive-through facilities shall only be permitted one (1) ingress/egress driveway, or one (1) pair of one-way driveways along any street.
- (n) Hospitals shall comply with the following requirements:
 - (1) Building shall not exceed a height of four (4) stories.
 - (2) Minimum site size shall be twenty (20) acres.
 - (3) The proposed site shall have at least one property line abutting a primary road as classified by the Livingston County Road Commission, or along a roadway with a right-of-way of at least eight six (86) feet.
 - (4) Front, side and rear yard minimum setback shall be fifty (50) feet.
 - (5) Parking setback shall be forty (40) feet in the front yard, twenty (20) feet for side and rear yards.
 - (6) Emergency room, ambulance and delivery areas shall be screened from public view with an obscuring wall and/or landscaping a minimum of six (6) feet in height.
 - (7) Auxiliary uses, such as a pharmacy, gift shop, cafeteria, medical office buildings with required parking and similar customary hospital related uses shall be allowed.
- (o) Veterinary hospitals which include overnight stays and/or boarding of animals shall comply with the following requirements:
 - (1) The principal accessory building or structure shall be setback seventy five (75) feet from the front property line and fifty (50) feet from all other property lines.
 - (2) All principal use activities shall be conducted within a totally enclosed principal building.
 - (3) The applicant shall provide a waste management plan detailing both indoor and outdoor waste management procedures to ensure animal waste is not discharged to surface or storm water. Outdoor animal areas shall be designated and shall consist of properly maintained lawn, special canine grass or other methods as approved by the Planning Commission following a recommendation by the Township Engineer.
 - (4) Adequate odor control measures shall be implemented so that odor from inside or outside the veterinary hospital will not be discernible outside the building.
 - (5) Applicants shall submit, at the time of special land use application, a proposed site plan and floor plan and written operating procedures including waste and noise management methods, such as those recommended by the International Boarding and Pet Services Association (IBPSA). These procedures shall be followed for the duration of the business and shall be designed to prevent or control animal behavior that may adversely impact surrounding uses, including loud or excessive barking. (as amended 02/18/18)

- (p) Carnivals, fairs, commercial cider mills and amusement parks shall comply with the following requirements:
- (1) Minimum lot size shall be ten (10) acres.
 - (2) A site plan shall be provided clearly defining activity areas using fences, buildings, walkways or other suitable barriers.
 - (3) All buildings, structures and parking shall be at least three hundred (300) feet from any dwelling unit excluding any dwelling unit on the site.
 - (4) The Township Board may require placement of a six (6) foot high fence around all or part of the site.
 - (5) Access shall be provided onto a primary road, as designated by the Livingston County Road Commission. Access shall be controlled, with capability to accommodate at least three (3) lanes of ingress traffic. At least three hundred (300) feet on stacking (queuing) area shall be provided on site before parking fee collection.
 - (6) The amount of on-site parking shall be deemed sufficient.
 - (7) Maximum coverage by buildings and structures shall be twenty percent (20%).
 - (8) The Township Board may require posting of a performance bond or other form of financial guarantee. The bond shall be in an amount determined by the Board as necessary to cover any potential damage or clean-up on the site or adjacent properties.
 - (9) The Township Board may establish limits on hours of operation, time limits on validity of special use permit, or any other measures deemed necessary to minimize negative impacts on nearby uses and traffic operations along public streets.
 - (10) Prior to issuance of a Special Land Use Permit, the applicant shall provide evidence of public liability insurance and property damage insurance to cover potential liability for death or injury to persons, or damage to property, which may result from the conduct of the activity.
- (q) Commercial Outdoor Recreation Establishments (excluding golf related uses) shall comply with the following requirements:
- (1) Such uses shall include, but need not be limited to, the following: recreational fields, rinks or courts, including football, softball, soccer, tennis, basketball, ice skating, and similar activities, swimming pools open to the general public or operated by a private non-profit organization, archery and shooting ranges, animal racing, go-cart, automobile or motorcycle tracks, music concert pavilions and band shells, amusement parks and uses accessory to the above uses, such as refreshment stands, retail shops selling items related to the above uses, maintenance buildings, office for management functions, spectator seating and service areas, including locker rooms and rest rooms.
 - (2) The site shall be adequate to accommodate the intended use(s), parking and adequate buffer areas without significant impact on nearby properties in terms of noise, traffic, lighting glare, views, odors, trespassing, dust or blowing debris, as determined by the

- Planning Commission. The applicant shall provide documentation the site size is adequate using national facility standards.
- (3) The site shall be located on a paved street which is classified as a Primary Route by the Livingston County Road Commission.
 - (4) No building or spectator seating facility shall be located within one hundred (100) feet of a property line.
 - (5) The site shall be periodically cleared of debris.
- (r) Golf Driving Ranges, Miniature Golf Courses shall comply with the following requirements:
- (1) All traffic ingress and egress shall be from a Primary Road, as classified by the Livingston County Road Commission.
 - (2) Any lot line abutting a residential district shall provide a fifty (50) foot wide, landscaped buffer zone A, as defined in Section 12.02.
 - (3) A minimum twenty (20) foot wide greenbelt, as described in Section 12.02, shall be provided along any public street or highway.
 - (4) Site size shall be adequate to retain all golf balls within the site by means of a fence no more than six (6) feet high.
 - (5) The Planning Commission may restrict the hours of operation in consideration of the adjacent land uses and zoning.
- (s) Indoor commercial recreation: (bowling alleys, ice arenas, skating rinks, etc.) shall comply with the following requirements:
- (1) The principal and accessory buildings and structures shall be not be located within one-hundred (100) feet of any residential district or permitted residential use.
 - (2) All uses shall be conducted completely within a fully enclosed building.
- (t) Animal shelters shall comply with the following requirements:
- (1) Buildings wherein dogs are kept, dog runs, and/or exercise areas shall not be located nearer than five hundred (500) feet to a residential use or property line, two hundred (200) feet from any adjacent principal building or unit, and shall be setback one hundred and fifty (150) feet to any lot line and/or road right-of-way.
 - (2) Adequate odor control measures shall be implemented so that odor from inside or outside the animal shelter will not be discernible outside the building.
 - (3) All shelters shall be operated in conformance with all applicable county and state regulations and operated by a licensed operator.
 - (4) Any dog and food waste shall be properly and lawfully disposed of to not create a litter, insect, rodent, vermin or offensive odor nuisance. Approval from the Genoa MHOG

Utility Department, Drain Commissioner and Health Department shall be provided as part of the special use application.

- (5) The applicant shall provide a waste management plan detailing both indoor and outdoor waste management procedures to ensure animal waste is not discharged to surface or storm water. Outdoor animal areas shall be designated and shall consist of properly maintained lawn, special canine grass or other methods as approved by the Planning Commission following a recommendation by the Township Engineer.
 - (6) The applicant may be required to post a financial guarantee, the amount of which to be determined by the Township board, before a permit is granted or renewed.
 - (7) The application shall include a floor plan for the facility that indicates noise insulation measures.
 - (8) All enclosures for breeding, rearing, shelter, or other uses in connection with harboring of animals, shall be hard surfaces and provided with proper drains for washing with water pressure.
 - (9) Such facilities shall be subject to other conditions and requirements necessary to ensure against the occurrence of any possible nuisance (i.e., fencing, sound-proofing, sanitary requirements).
 - (10) Applicants shall submit, at the time of special land use application, a proposed site plan and floor plan and written operating procedures including waste and noise management methods, such as those recommended by the International Boarding and Pet Services Association (IBPSA). These procedures shall be designed to prevent or control animal behavior that may adversely impact surrounding uses, including loud or excessive barking. (as amended (02/18/18))
- (u) Shelters and rehabilitation centers for philanthropic or non-profit institutions shall comply with the following requirements:
- (1) The center shall have access to at least one County Primary Road, State Trunkline or roadway with a right-of-way of at least eight six (86) feet.
 - (2) The site shall not be located within five hundred (500) feet of a residential zoning district. (as amended 12/31/06)
- (v) Temporary outdoor sales and Temporary outdoor events may be permitted on the same lot with a developed permitted use and shall comply with the following conditions:
- (1) The total of all such uses on any given lot shall be allowed for a combined total of a maximum of twenty-eight (28) days during a calendar year.
 - (2) There shall be no outside vendors. Merchandise sold or service provided shall be that of the regular use in the principal building of the site. Proof of tenant occupancy in the principal building shall be provided to the satisfaction of the Zoning Administrator.

- (3) All such uses shall be contained on-site and shall not have an adverse impact on adjacent properties or the surrounding neighborhood. Parking shall be provided on-site and shall not exceed parking and/or occupancy loads.
 - (4) Such uses shall not occupy or utilize the street right-of-way nor block traffic movement on the street, and shall not interfere with pedestrian's use of the sidewalks. Available sanitation facilities must be adequate to meet the requirements of the expected attendance and any temporary facilities shall be approved for use by the Livingston County Health Department. Traffic and dust control measures shall be utilized as deemed necessary by the Zoning Administrator throughout the duration of the sale or event.
 - (5) In addition to being subject to Genoa Township Ordinances, such uses shall be subject to all other applicable law, rules, and regulations including but not limited to the Livingston County Sanitary Code, the regulations of the Livingston County Health Department, Building Department, Road Commission, Drain Commission, Sheriff's Department and the Brighton Area Fire Authority, as applicable. The applicant shall allow for inspections by Township officials, the Brighton Area Fire Authority and all other public agencies having jurisdiction.
 - (6) The applicant shall submit and obtain the Zoning Administrator's approval of a Land Use Permit for each Temporary outdoor sale and/or Temporary outdoor event prior to each such use. The application for Land Use Permit shall include a site plan illustrating location of structures and sale/event areas (with setbacks), sufficient off-street parking, means of ingress/egress, location of utilities, fire lanes, proposed and existing lighting and signs prior to initiation of such activity.
 - (7) The use of any sound system shall be controlled so as not to become a nuisance to adjacent properties and shall comply with the Township Noise Ordinance.
 - (8) Failure to comply with any of the standards within this section shall constitute grounds for immediate termination of the Land Use Permit for the temporary sale and/or event.
 - (9) The restrictions set forth herein shall be enforceable except to the extent pre-empted by state law.
- (w) Pet Daycare Centers (as differentiated from Kennels, which commonly have outdoor runs and are primarily operated for purposes of sheltering, boarding, impounding, keeping or breeding of animals with minimal social interaction among animals), including retail sale of dog care products, grooming, overnight boarding, and outdoor play area, provided the following conditions are met:
- (1) Hours of operation open to the public are limited to twelve (12) hours per day and shall not extend later than 7 p.m.
 - (2) There shall not be individual, outdoor dog runs.
 - (3) Walls, partitions and floor/ceilings assemblies separating dog daycare facilities from adjacent uses shall adequately soundproofed with a sound transmission class over sixty

- (60) and shall be constructed so that there will be no emission of noise detrimental to surrounding properties. The applicant shall provide a noise impact study performed by a certified acoustical engineer to ensure the noise levels produced by the pet daycare use will not exceed fifty (50) decibels above ambient noise at the outside of an exterior wall or at the opposite side of a common interior wall. The study shall also confirm compliance with the Township Noise Ordinance in regard to noise levels at the property line.
- (4) The number of pets cared for at any one time shall not exceed one (1) pet per one hundred (100) square feet of gross floor area, which is subject to discretionary review by the Planning Commission.
- (5) Overnight boarding of pets shall be an accessory use to the daycare center. The length of stay for boarded animals shall be limited to fourteen (14) consecutive days, and no outdoor boarding shall be permitted.
- (6) Adequate odor control measures shall be implemented so that odor from inside or outside the pet daycare center will not be discernible outside the building or unit.
- (7) Any outdoor play area shall be attached to the center and shall be setback a minimum of three hundred (300) feet from the nearest residential use.
- (8) The outdoor play area for the pets shall be surrounded with a masonry wall or other material that is aesthetically compatible in terms of material, color and finish with the principal and surrounding buildings. Said wall shall be at least six (6) feet in height and maintained in good condition at all times. Failure to maintain the wall in its original condition shall be considered a violation of the site plan approval.
- (9) Any outdoor play area is for periodic use only, and pets shall not be allowed to access the outdoor play area on their own. Not more than fifteen (15) pets shall be permitted in the outdoor play area at any one time. While in the outdoor play area, dogs shall be escorted and supervised by a dog handler who will be responsible for preventing or quickly suppressing any dog behavior that may adversely impact surrounding uses, including loud or excessive barking.
- (10) The applicant shall provide a waste management plan detailing both indoor and outdoor waste management procedures to ensure animal waste is not discharged to surface or storm water. Outdoor animal areas shall be designated on the plan and shall consist of properly maintained lawn, special canine grass or other methods with an appropriate drainage system to control surface run-off. The outdoor area surface shall be approved by the Planning Commission following a recommendation by the Township Engineer. The outdoor play area must be maintained in a clean, sanitary manner, and adequate odor control measures shall be implemented so that odor will not be discernible beyond the area. Solid pet waste in the outdoor play area must be promptly picked up.
- (11) Any pet and food waste shall be properly and lawfully disposed of to not create a litter, insect, rodent, vermin or offensive odor nuisance. Approval from the Utility Authority, Drain Commissioner and Health Department shall be provided as part of the special use application.

- (12) The applicant shall demonstrate the proposed drop-off/pick-up pattern and shall provide one (1) parking space for each staff member and one (1) space for each 5 animals permitted at the daycare.
- (13) Applicants shall submit, at the time of special land use application, a proposed site plan and floor plan and written operating procedures including waste and noise management methods, such as those recommended by the International Boarding and Pet Services Association (IBPSA). These procedures shall be followed for the duration of the business and shall be designed to prevent or control animal behavior that may adversely impact surrounding uses, including loud or excessive barking.
(as amended 02/18/18)
- (x) Veterinary Clinic (as differentiated from Veterinary Hospital, which commonly has animal boarding or overnight in-patient animal care) provided the following conditions are met:
 - (1) A site plan shall be provided as part of the Land Use Permit application showing a dedicated outdoor animal area. Outdoor animal areas shall consist of properly maintained lawn, special canine grass or other methods with an appropriate drainage system to control surface run-off. The outdoor area surface shall be approved by the Planning Commission following a recommendation by the Township Engineer. The outdoor area must be maintained in a clean, sanitary manner, and adequate odor control measures shall be implemented so that odor will not be discernible beyond the area. Solid pet waste in the outdoor area must be promptly picked up.
 - (2) Applicants shall submit, at the time of land use application, a proposed site plan and floor plan and written operating procedures including waste and noise management methods. The waste management plan shall detail both indoor and outdoor waste management procedures to ensure animal waste is not discharged to surface or storm water. These procedures shall be followed for the duration of the business and shall be designed to prevent or control animal behavior that may adversely impact surrounding uses, including loud or excessive barking. (as amended (02/18/18)
- (y) Micro-breweries, small distilleries and small wineries shall comply with all requirements of the State of Michigan for the production, sale and/or distribution of alcoholic beverages and shall obtain all necessary licenses and permits. Such uses shall also provide sufficient on-site space and circulation for loading/unloading. Any vehicles affiliated with the use shall be parked or stored only in the rear yard. (as amended 08/11/19)
- (z) Climate controlled indoor commercial storage shall comply with the following requirements:
 - (1) All buildings shall conform to the design and material standards of Section 12.01 and shall include a minimum of 25% window space (including spandrel or tinted glass) on all building elevations visible from a public or private road and the parking lot. The Planning Commission may modify this requirement in accordance with Section 12.01.04.
 - (2) Any internal overhead doors visible through the windows shall be a natural earth tone color that is harmonious with the interior wall color and design of the building, unless otherwise approved by the Planning Commission.
 - (3) Exterior overhead doors for vehicular access shall not face any public roadway except as approved by the Planning Commission under the following circumstances:

- a. For through garages where doors are provided on the front and rear of the building;
 - b. Garages located on corner or through lots;
 - c. Where the Planning Commission determines that a rear garage would have a negative impact on an abutting residential district; and,
 - d. Under these circumstances the Planning Commission may require additional landscape screening above and beyond what is required for street frontage landscaping. (as amended 08/11/19)
- (aa) Upper floor dwelling units shall incorporate parking and waste receptacles for the dwelling units in the site plan for the facility. (as amended 08/11/19)

(as amended (02/18/18 and 08/11/19)

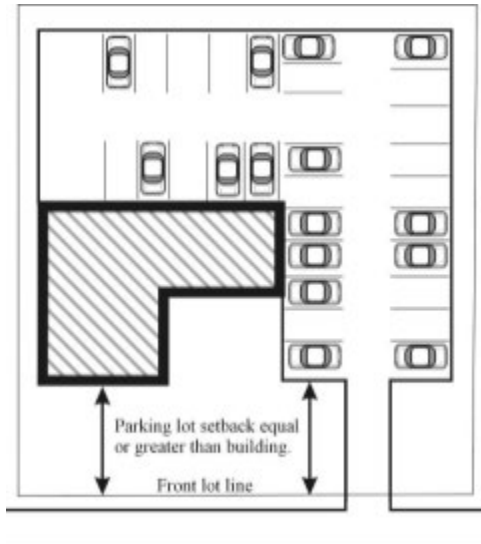
Sec. 7.03 DIMENSIONAL STANDARDS

7.03.01 Commercial Schedule of Area and Bulk Requirements. All lots, buildings, structures and parking areas shall comply with the area height and bulk requirements in Table 7.03.01:

Table 7.03.01								
DIMENSIONAL STANDARDS – COMMERCIAL DISTRICTS								
Minimum Yard Setbacks – ^{(d)(e)(f)}								
District	Min. Lot Area ^(a)	Min. Lot Width ^{(a)(b)(c)}	Front Yard ^{(g)(h)(i)(j)}	Side Yard ^(l)	Rear Yard ^(m)	Parking Lot	Max. Lot Coverage^(o)	Max. Height ^(k)
Neighborhood Service District (NSD)	1 Acre	100 ft.	70 ft. 35 ft. if no parking in the front yard	10 ft. each side	40 ft.	10 ft.	Governed by setbacks	20 ft. one story
Office Service District (OSD)	1 Acre	100 ft.	70 ft. 35 ft. if no parking in the front yard	20 ft. each side	40 ft.	20 ft. 10 ft. side and rear	35% bldg. 60% impervious surface	35 ft. 2.5 stories
General Commercial District (GCD)	1 Acre	150 ft.	70 ft. 35 ft. if no parking in the front yard	15 ft. each side	50 ft.	20 ft. 10 ft. side and rear	35% bldg 75% impervious surface	35 ft. 2 stories
Regional Commercial District (RCD)	2 Acres	200 ft. ⁽ⁿ⁾	70 ft. 35 ft. if no parking in the front yard	20 ft. each side	50 ft.	20 ft. 10 ft. side and rear	35% bldg 75% impervious surface	45 ft. 3 stories
Planned Unit Development (PUD)	See Article 10, Planned Unit Development Districts. Setbacks from perimeter of property shall be consistent with the standards of the underlying zoning district. Internal setbacks shall be determined during the PUD review process.							

7.03.02 Footnotes to Table 7.03.01:

- (a) **Lot Area with Shared Access:** The lot area and width may be reduced to 20,000 square feet and 80 foot lot width for sites that have shared driveways and service drive connections with adjacent lots/uses and all access management requirements of Section 15.06 are complied with.
- (b) **Lot Width:** Minimum lot width is measured at the required front yard setback distance from right-of-way. Measurement for flag shaped lots shall be at the point where the narrow access strip joins the larger section of the lot, as determined by the Zoning Administrator.
- (c) **Depth to Width Ratio:** Lot depth shall be no greater than four (4) times the width.
- (d) **Landscape Buffers:** See landscape buffer zone and screening requirement in section 12.02 based on adjacent zoning.
- (e) **Natural Features Setback:** All structures shall be setback a minimum of twenty five (25) feet from an MDEQ regulated wetland and seventy (70) feet from the shoreline of a lake.
- (f) **Projections into Yards:** Projections into required yards are permitted for certain architectural features as described in section 11.01.04.
- (g) **Front Yard Setback Reduction:** The reduced front yard setback is allowed for sites that do not have parking in the front yard. The parking lot, including parking spaces and drive aisles must be located in the rear yard or the side yard where the parking lot is located no closer to the front lot line than the front wall of the building, with the exception of driveways providing access from the road and service drives or frontage roads providing cross-access to adjacent lots. (as amended 12/31/06)
- (h) **Use of Front Yard:** Except for necessary drives, walks and approved signs, or as authorized by Special Land Use, the required front yard shall not be used for loading, storage or accessory structures. (as amended 3/5/10)
- (i) **Landscape Greenbelt:** The front yard shall include a landscaped greenbelt as required by section 12.02.
- (j) **Detention Ponds:** Detention ponds shall be prohibited in the front yard, unless the Township Engineer determines there is no reasonable alternative due to existing topography and natural drainage problems.
- (k) **Exceptions to Height Limitations:** See exceptions to maximum height required for mechanical equipment; cornices; spires; cupolas; for institutional uses etc. in section 11.01.05.
- (l) **Side Yard Setback:** Where the building is connected to a building on an adjoining lot by an approved fire wall, the required side yard on the common side may be reduced to zero (0) feet.
- (m) **Rear Yard Setback:** The setback may be reduced to not less than twenty-five (25) feet by the Planning Commission if a wall or landscaped berm is provided to screen loading areas, and the rear of the building has the same architectural character and materials as the front and side.



- (n) **Access Spacing:** Access points shall be at least 600 feet from a signalized intersection or expressway interchange ramps provided the spacing may be modified by the Township, with input from road agency staff, to minimize conflicts with traffic operations at intersections or existing access points.
- (o) **Impervious surface:** Impervious surface shall be determined as the total ground square footage of the building footprint plus the total of all paved surfaces.

Sec. 7.04 ADDITIONAL SITE DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS

7.04.01 All Permitted and Special Land Uses shall comply with all applicable provisions of this Zoning Ordinance including those listed below.

- (a) Article 11, General Provisions, shall be adhered to for general dimensional standards, calculation of (buildable) lot area, access to dedicated streets, projections into yards, supplementary height regulations, principal building, structure or use, determination of "similar uses", changes in tenancy/ownership, voting place, temporary buildings and structures, open storage, parking and repair of vehicles, essential public services, wireless communication facilities, fences, walls and screens, reception antennas and towers and wind energy conversion systems. (as amended 3/5/10)
- (b) Article 12, Site Development Regulations, shall be adhered to for commercial, office and industrial architecture, greenbelts, landscape materials and screening, exterior lighting, waste receptacles and non-motorized pathways and sidewalks.
- (c) Article 13, Environmental Protection Regulations, shall be adhered to for, clearing of woodlands and earth changes prior to development, wetland protection standards, floor drains, stormwater management and performance standards. (as amended 12/31/06)
- (d) Article 14, Parking and Loading-Unloading Standards, shall be adhered to for all non-single family residential parking.
- (e) Article 15, Access Management and Private Road Standards, shall be adhered to for all commercial driveways, shared driveways and private roads.
- (f) Article 16, Sign Standards, shall be adhered to for all signage.
- (g) Article 18, Site Plan Review and Impact Statement, shall be adhered to for the submission, review and approval of site plans for non-single family residential uses.
- (h) Article 19, Special Land Uses, shall be adhered to for the submission, review and approval of all special land uses.
- (i) Article 20, Land Divisions, shall be adhered to for all applications to divide land. Where a subdivision plat is required, the requirements of the Township Subdivision Control Ordinance shall be followed.